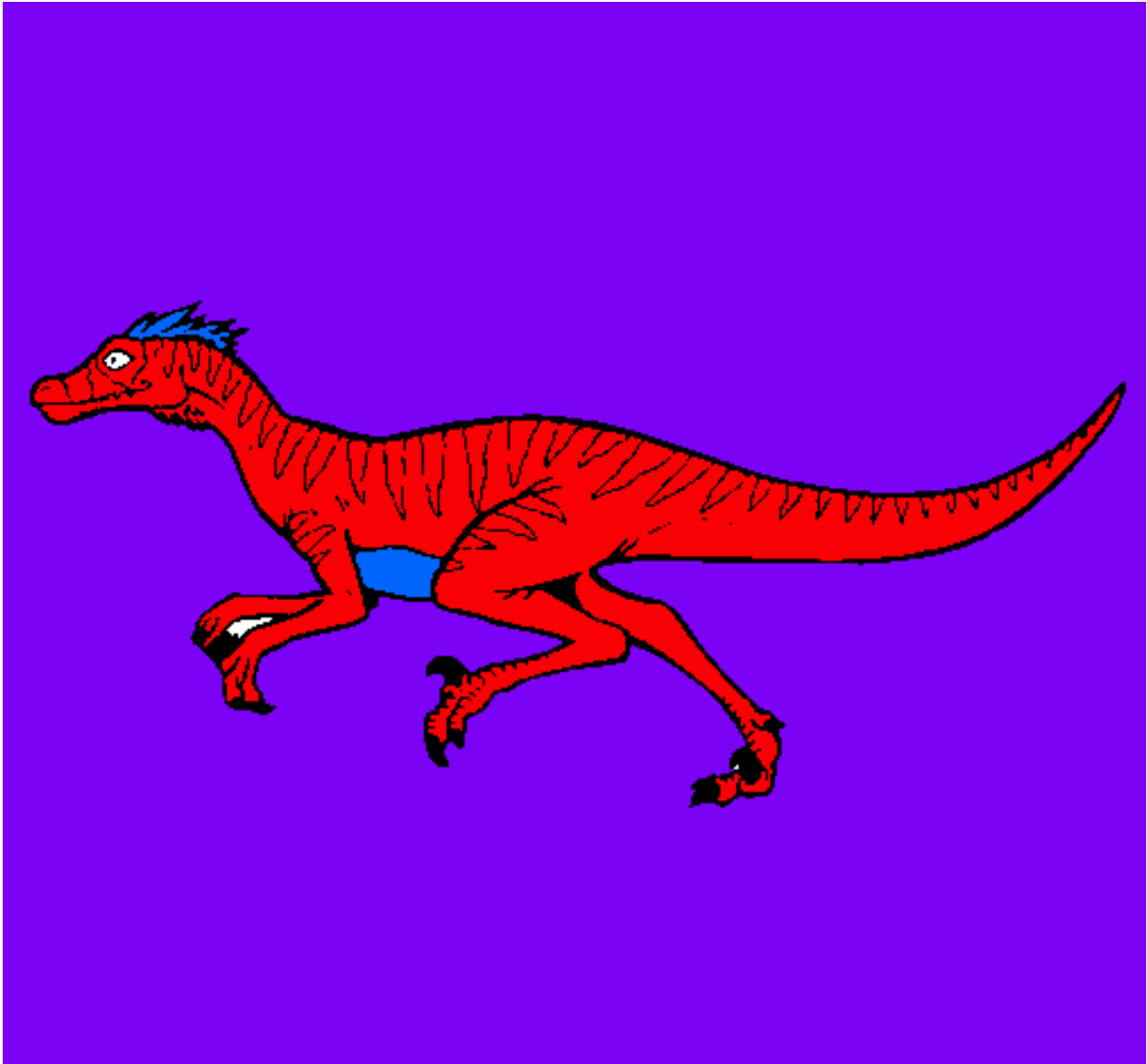




Velociraptor pintado por YERE