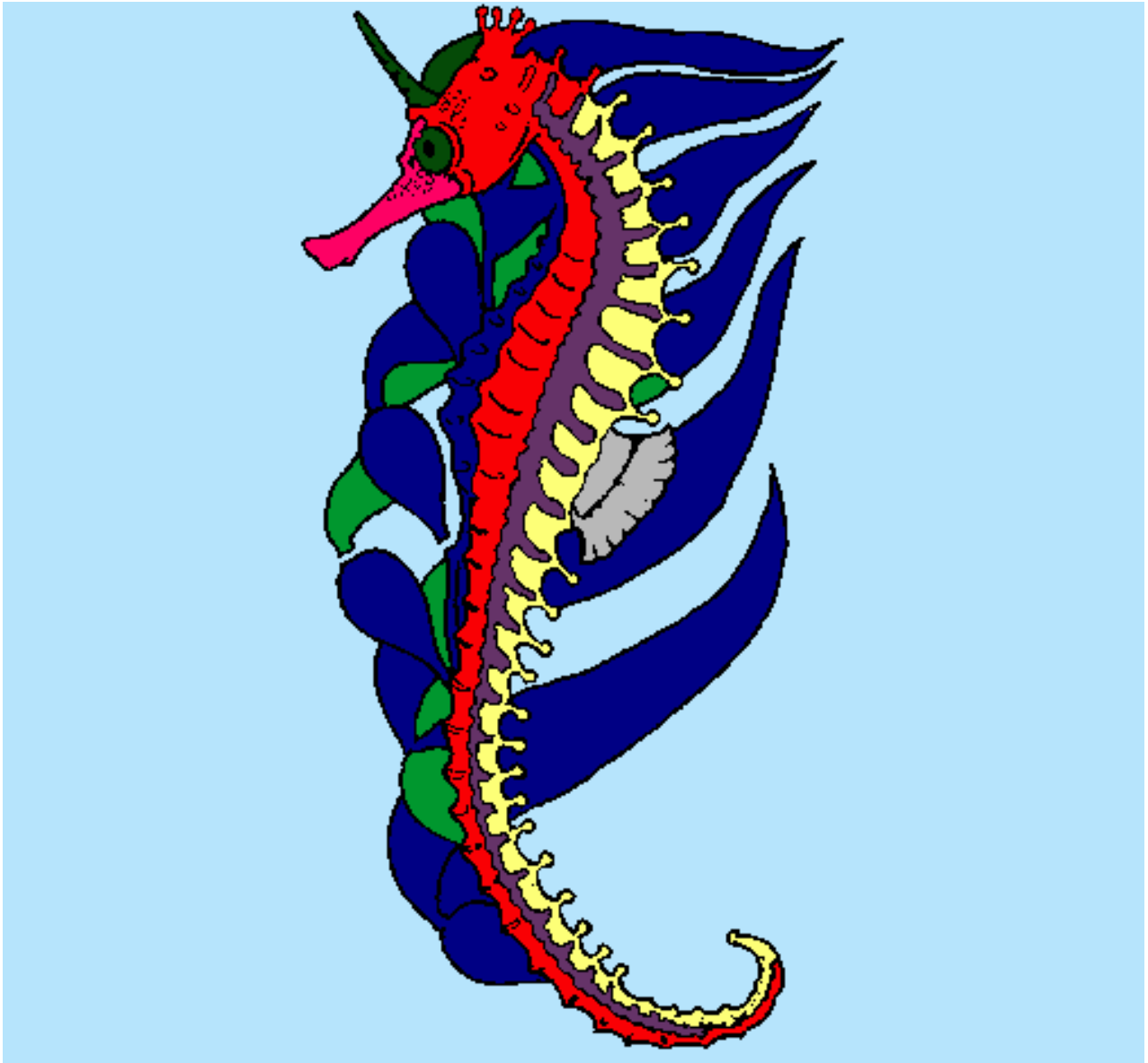




Caballito de mar oriental pintado por josue12