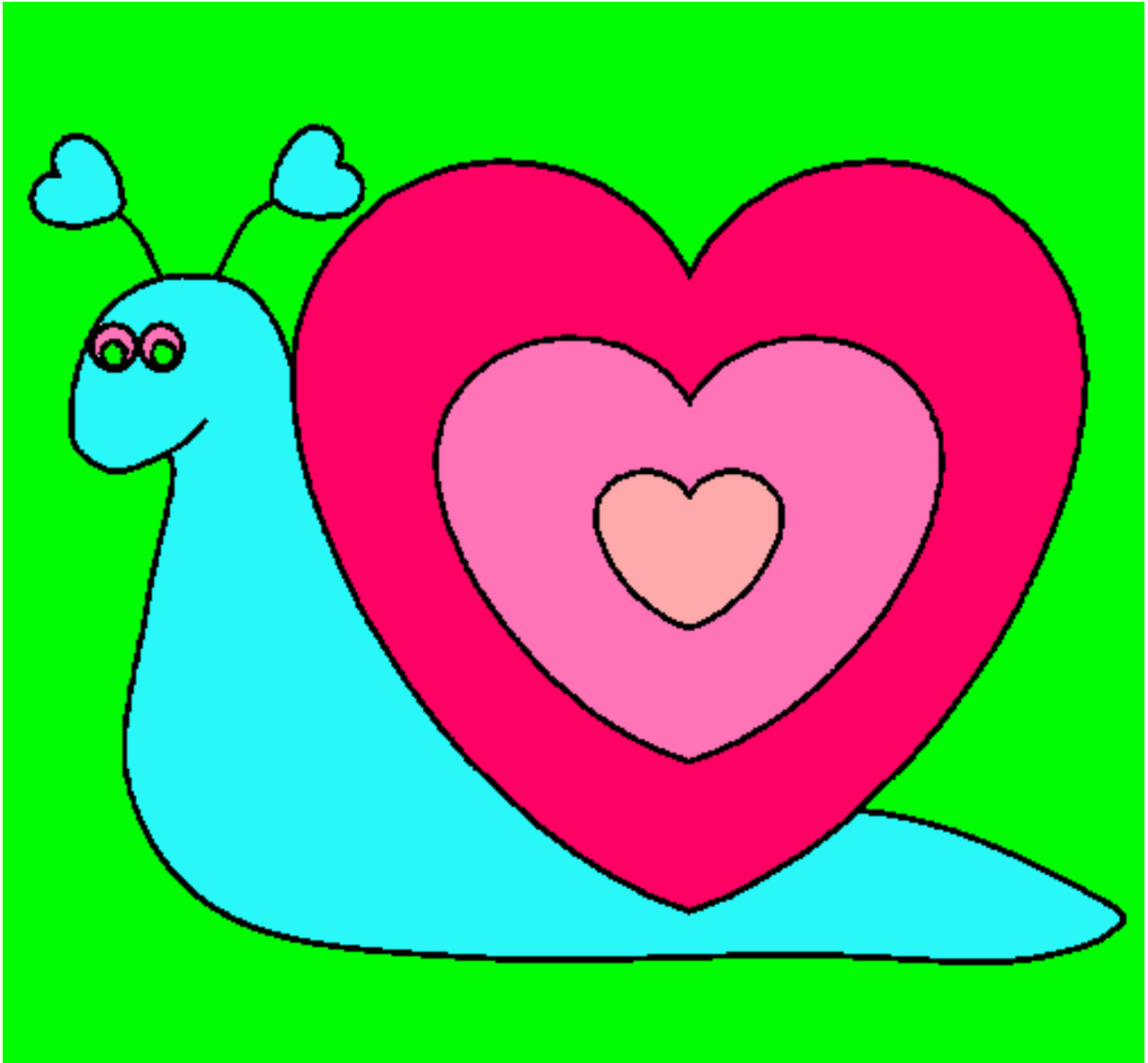




Caracol corazón pintado por kamiiah