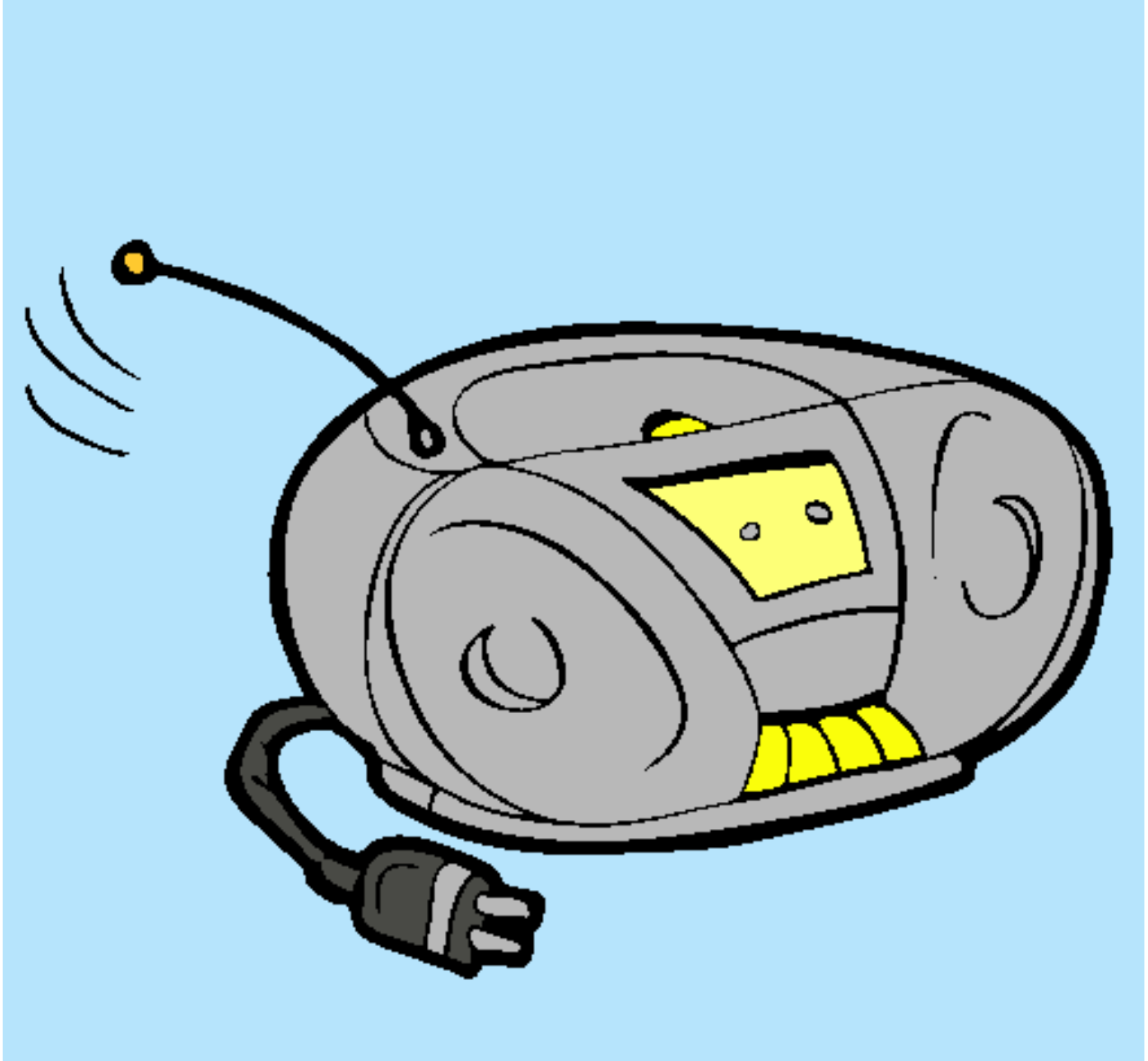




Radio cassette pintado por victoria223