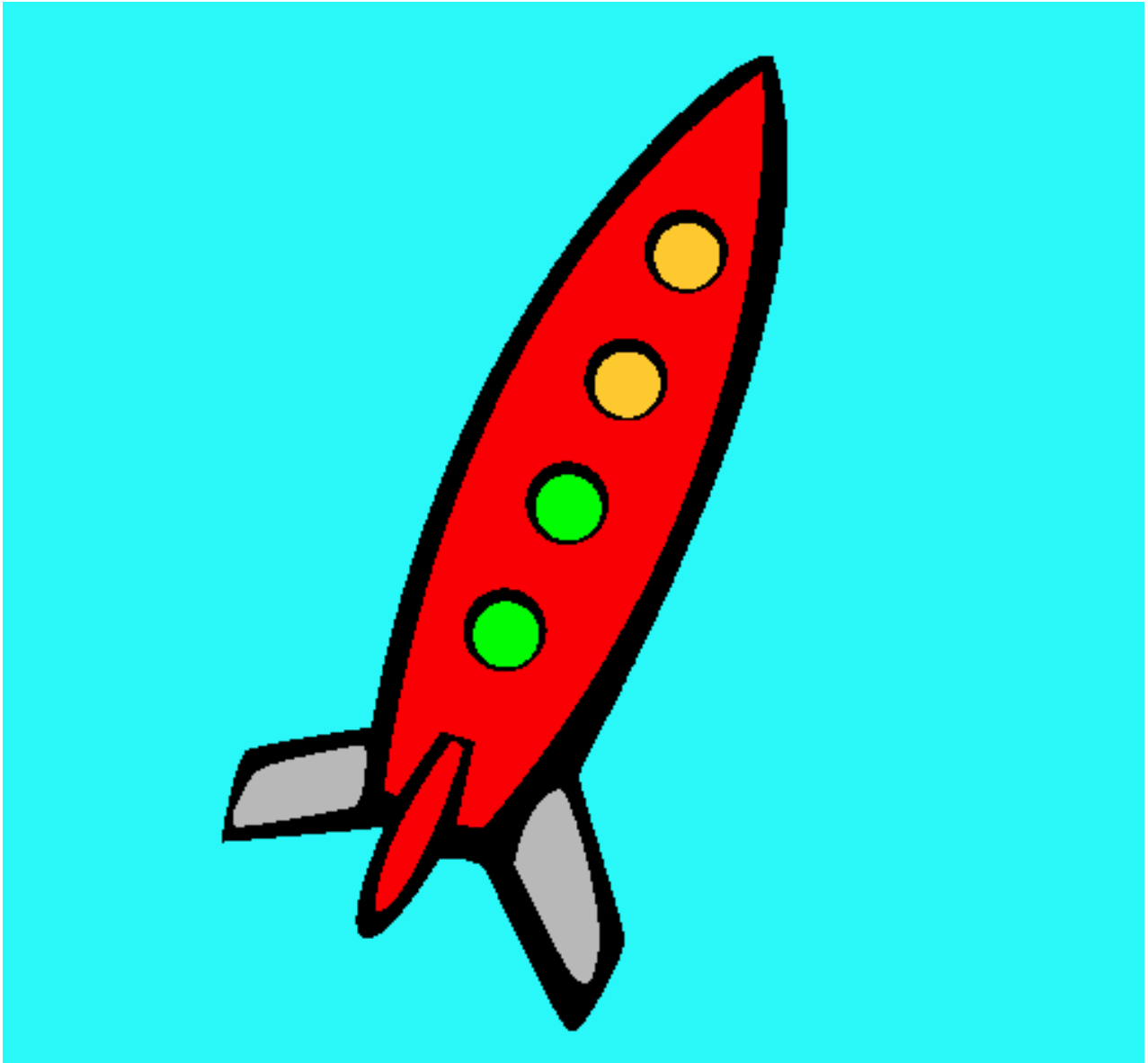




Cohete II pintado por urkoruiz