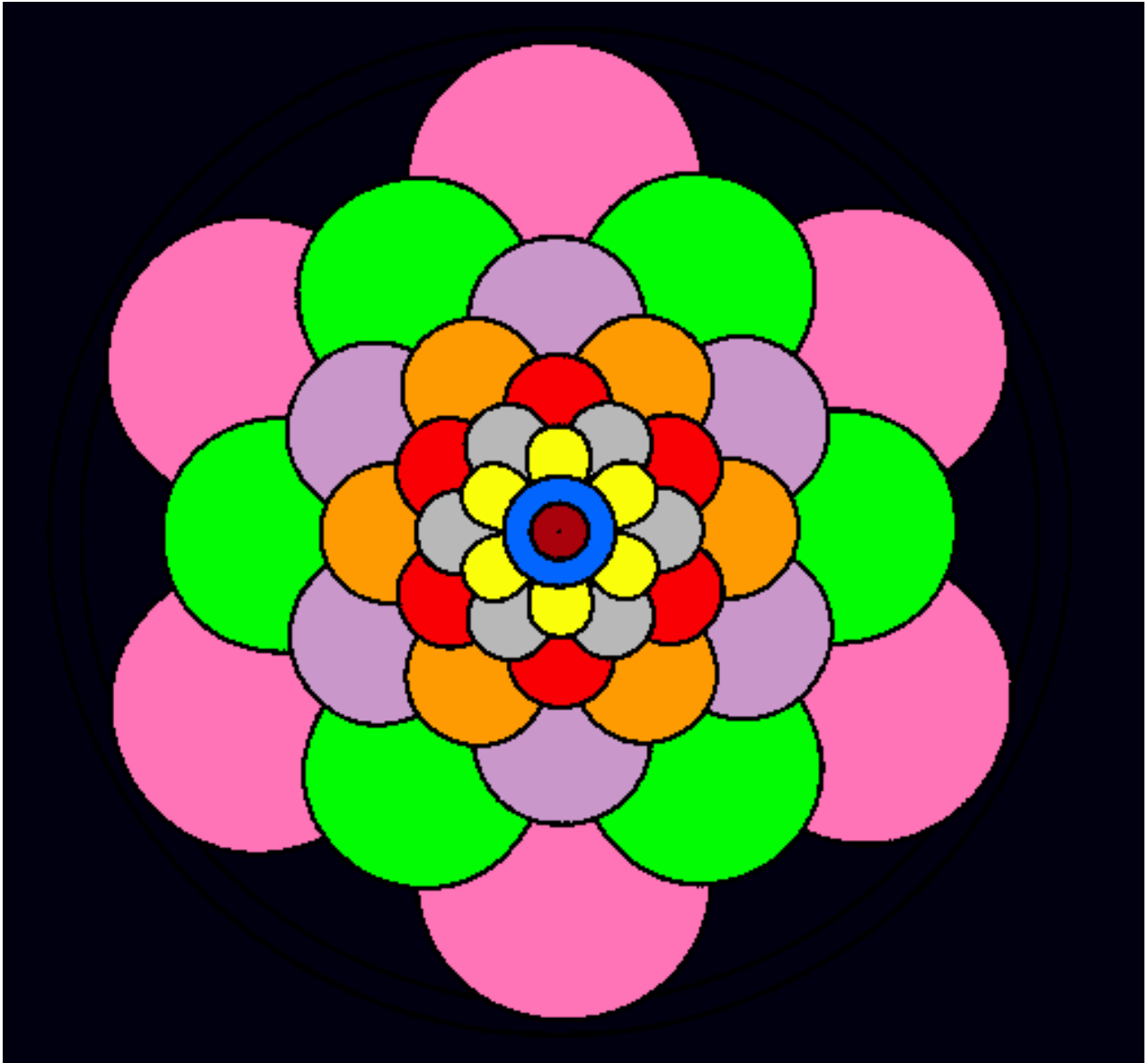




Mandala 22 pintado por mariajos