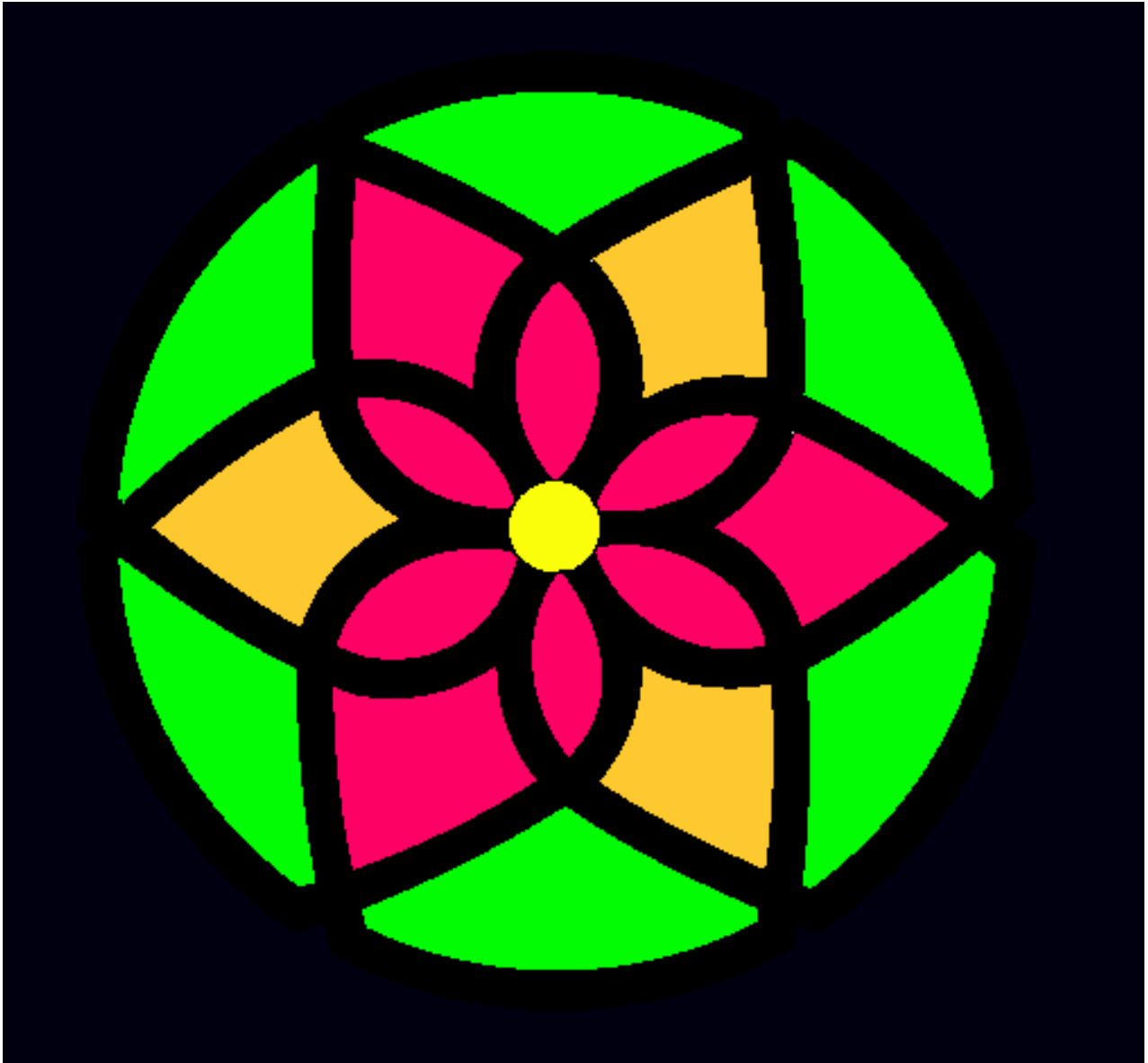




Mandala 44 pintado por mariajos