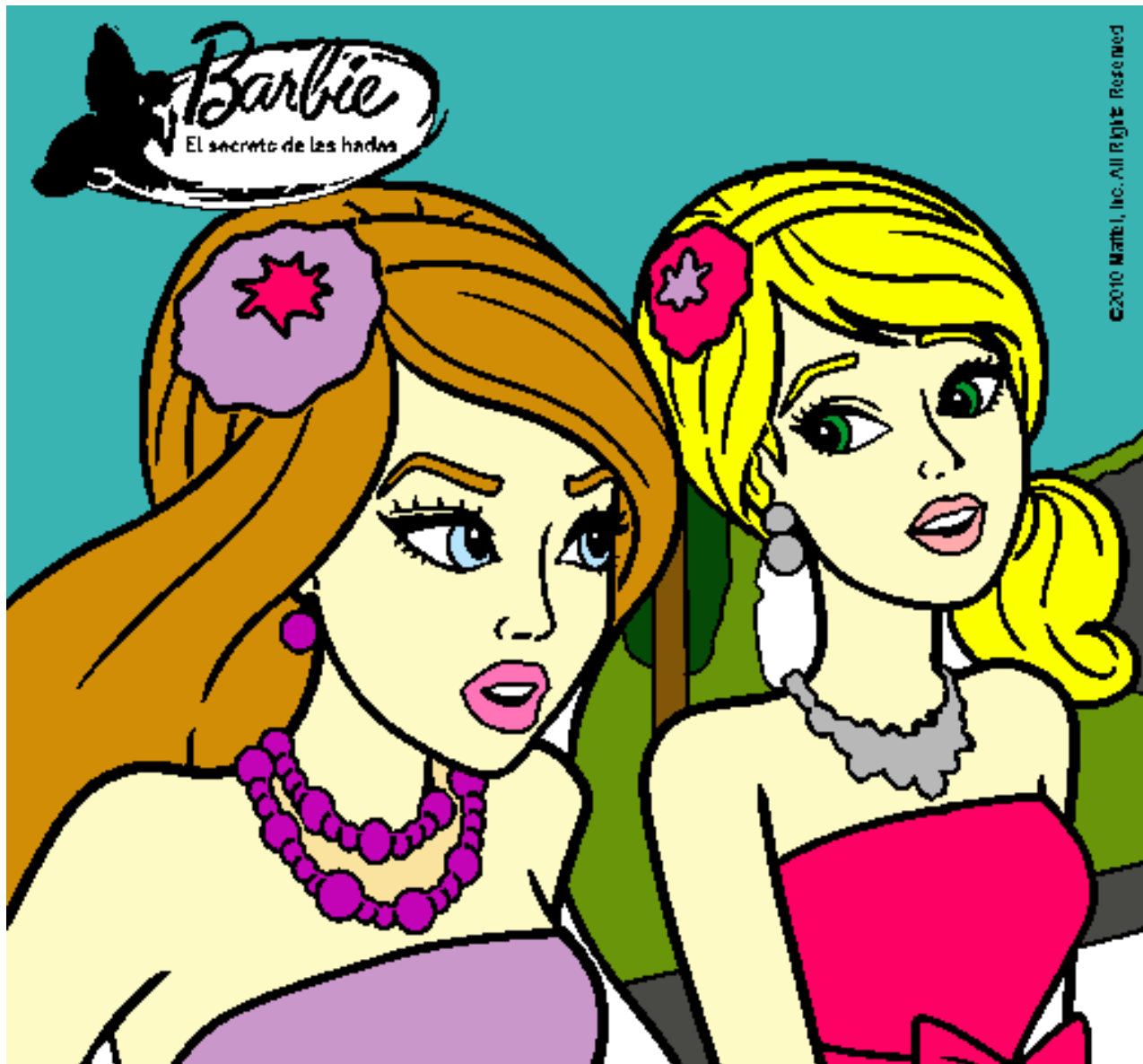




Barbie y su amiga pintado por andrea10