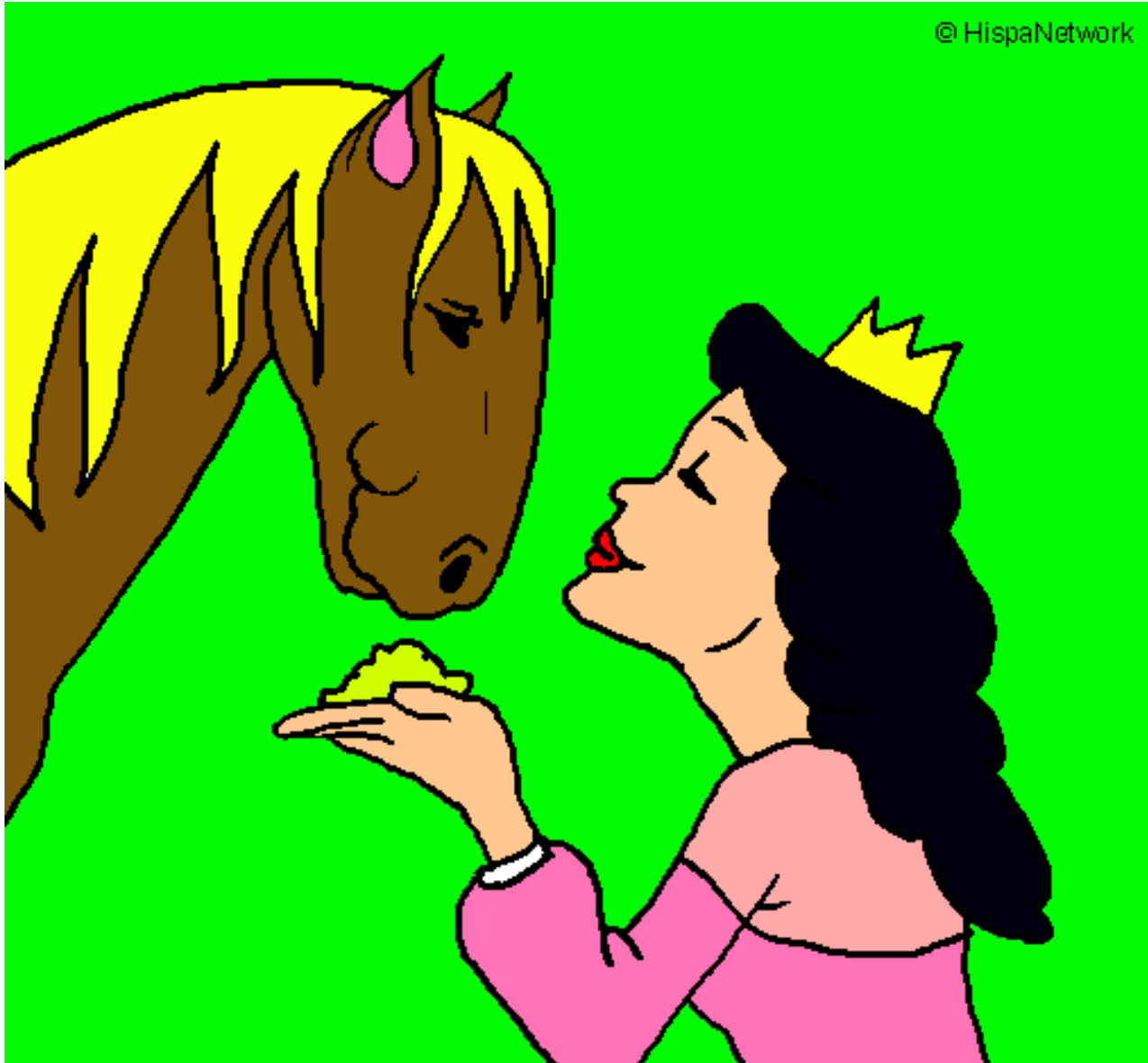




Princesa y caballo pintado por Marinalove