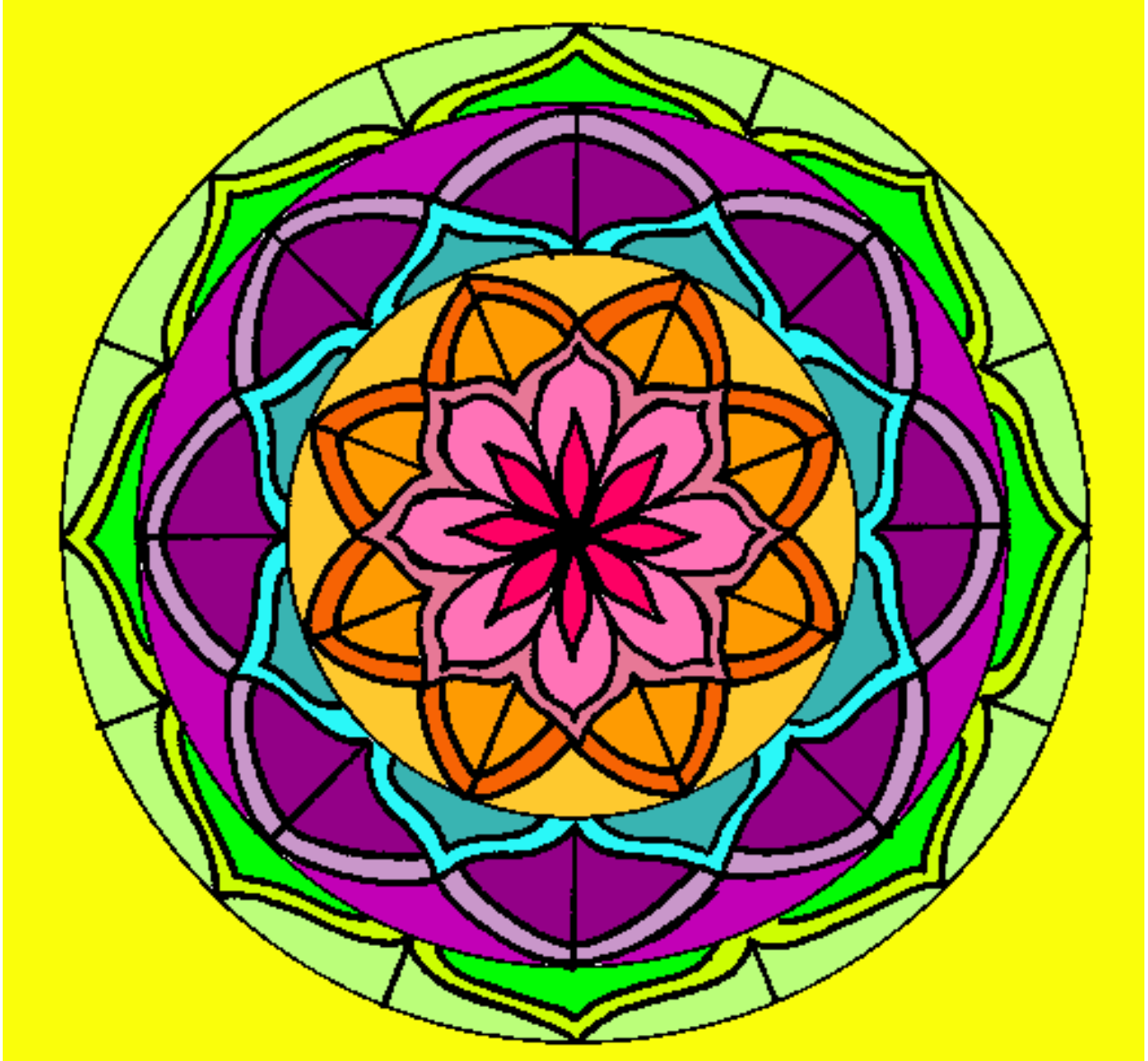




Mandala 6 pintado por Dakota