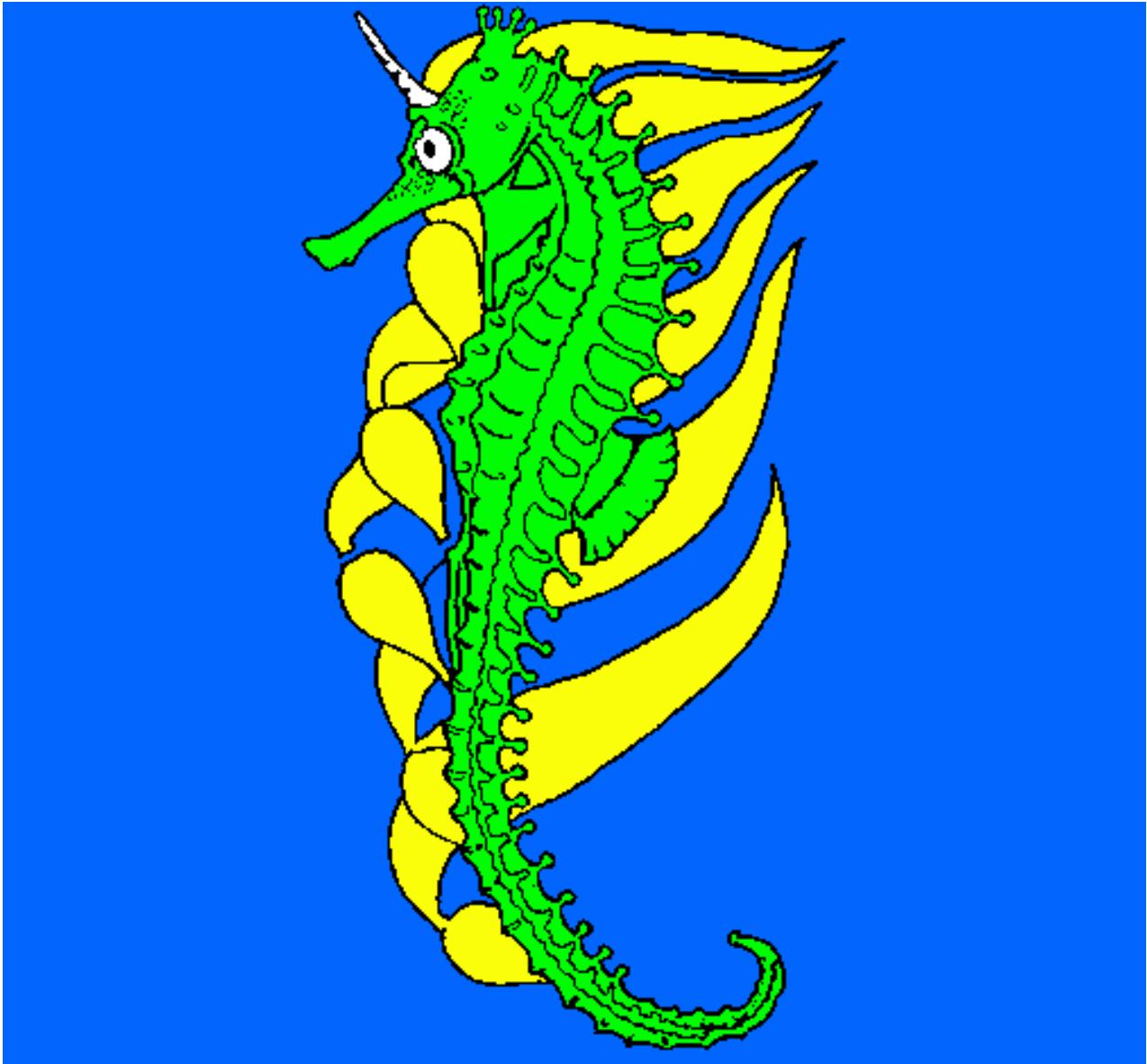




Caballito de mar oriental pintado por brend