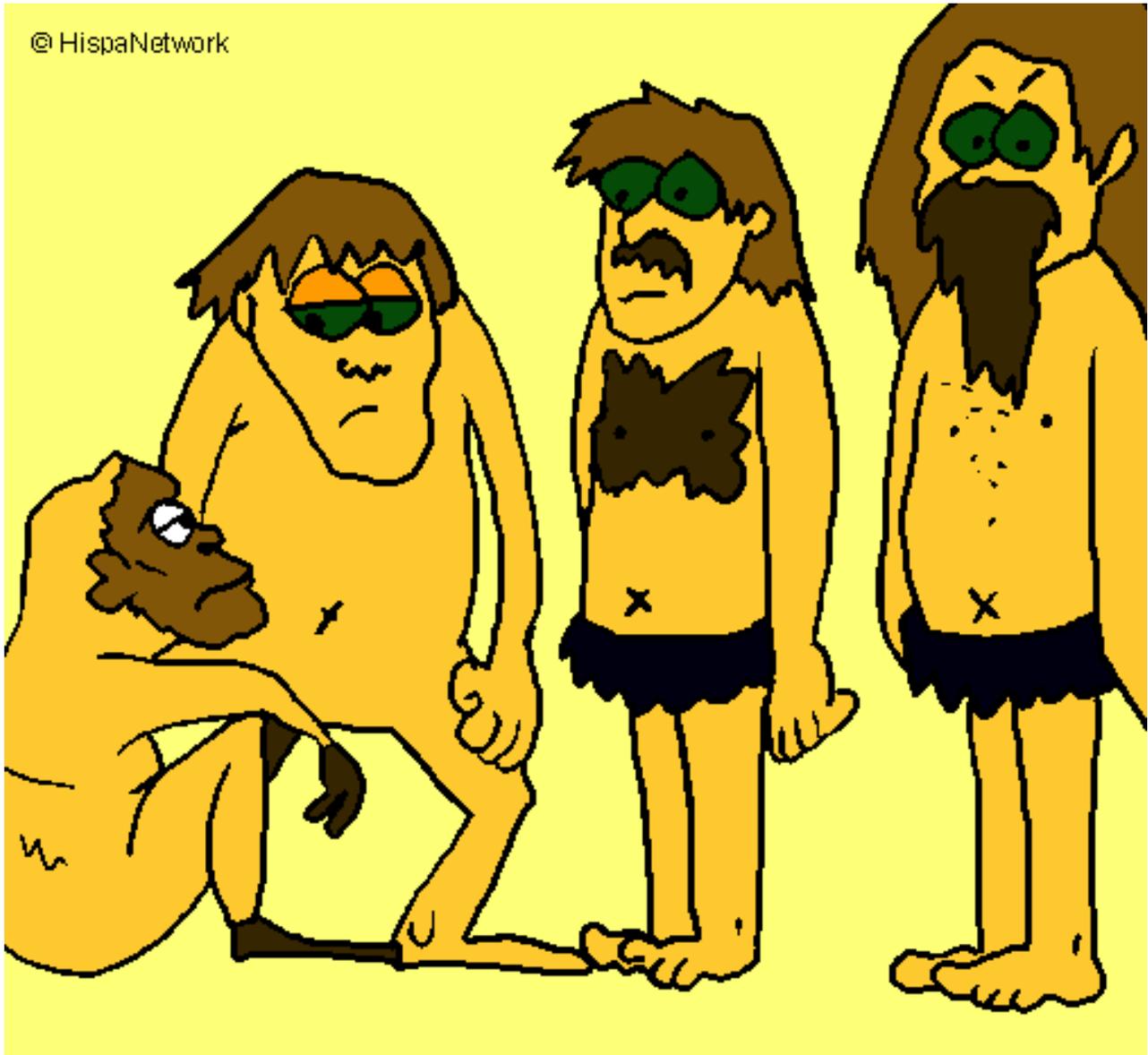


© HispaNetwork



Evolución del hombre pintado por rayito