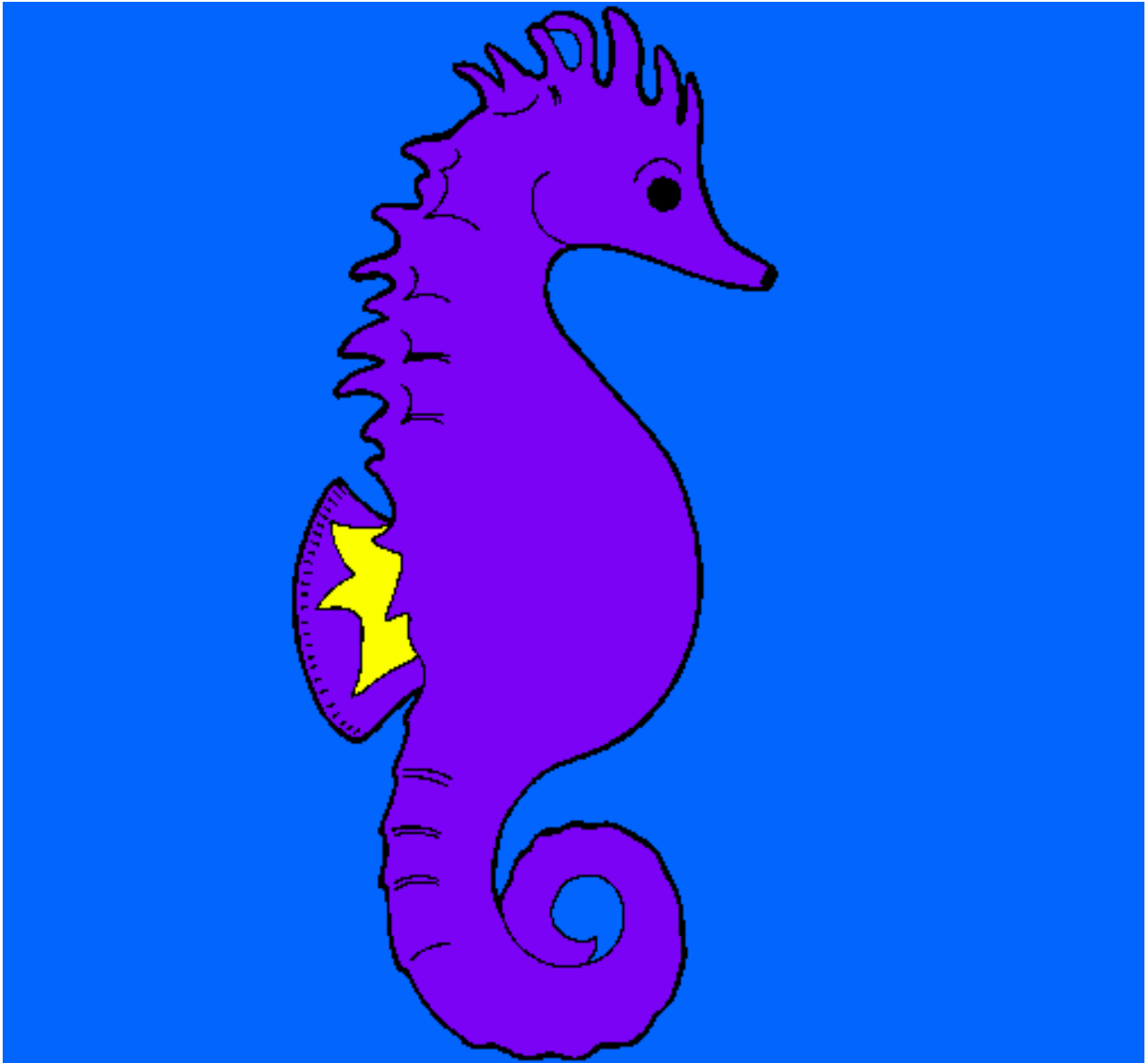




Caballito de mar pintado por pulido