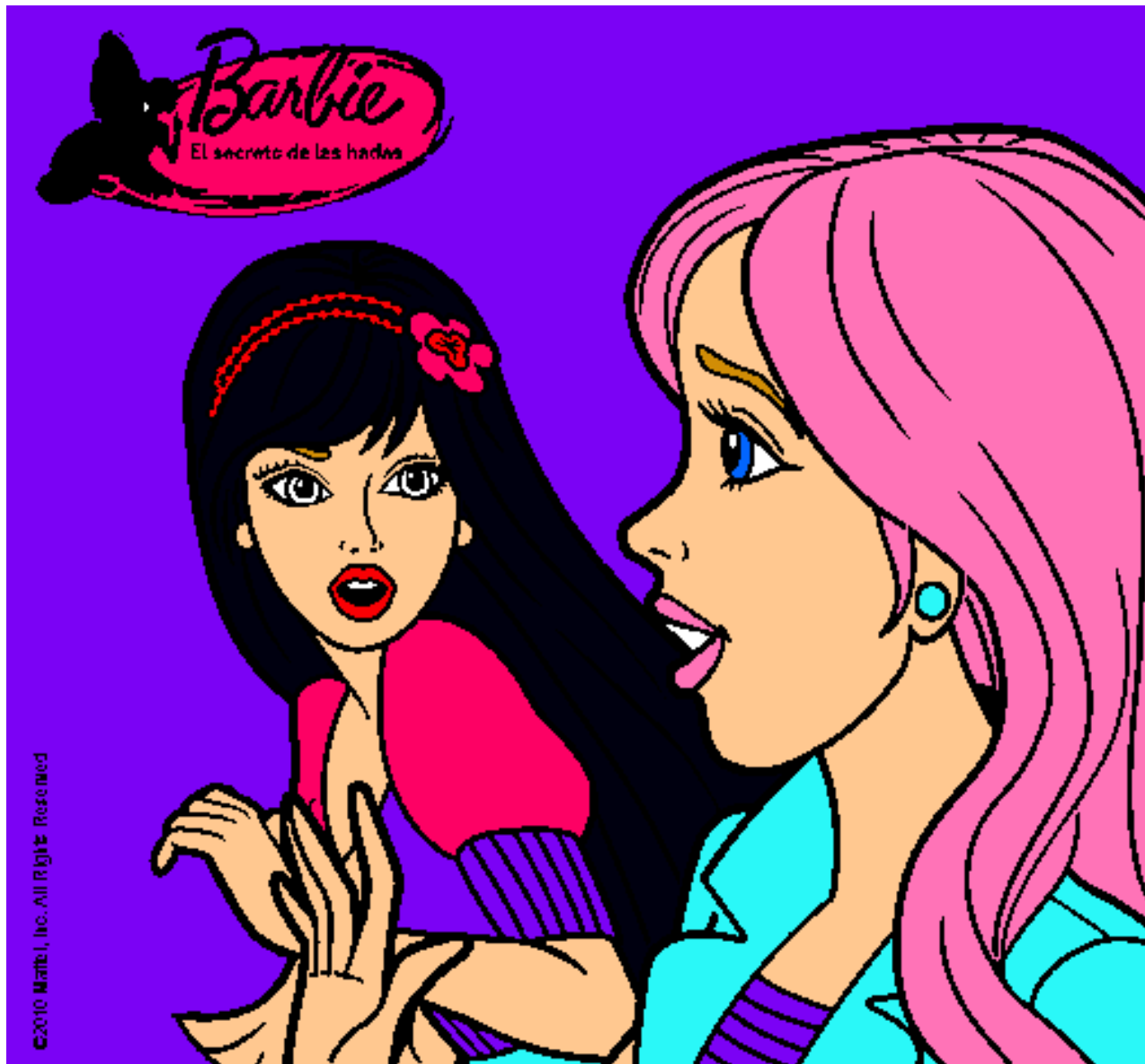




Barbie sorprendida pintado por azuleta