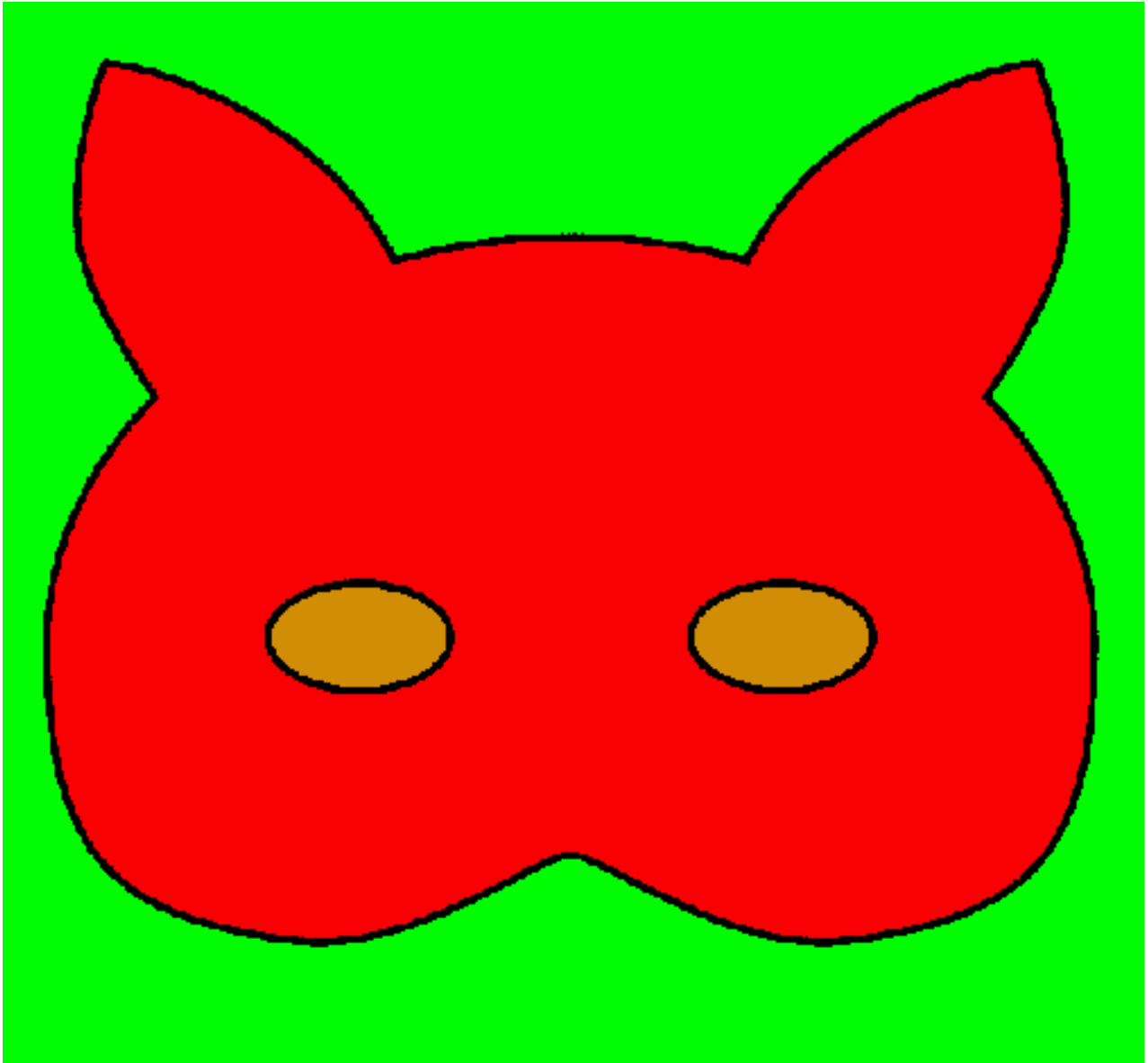




Puma pintado por marta5