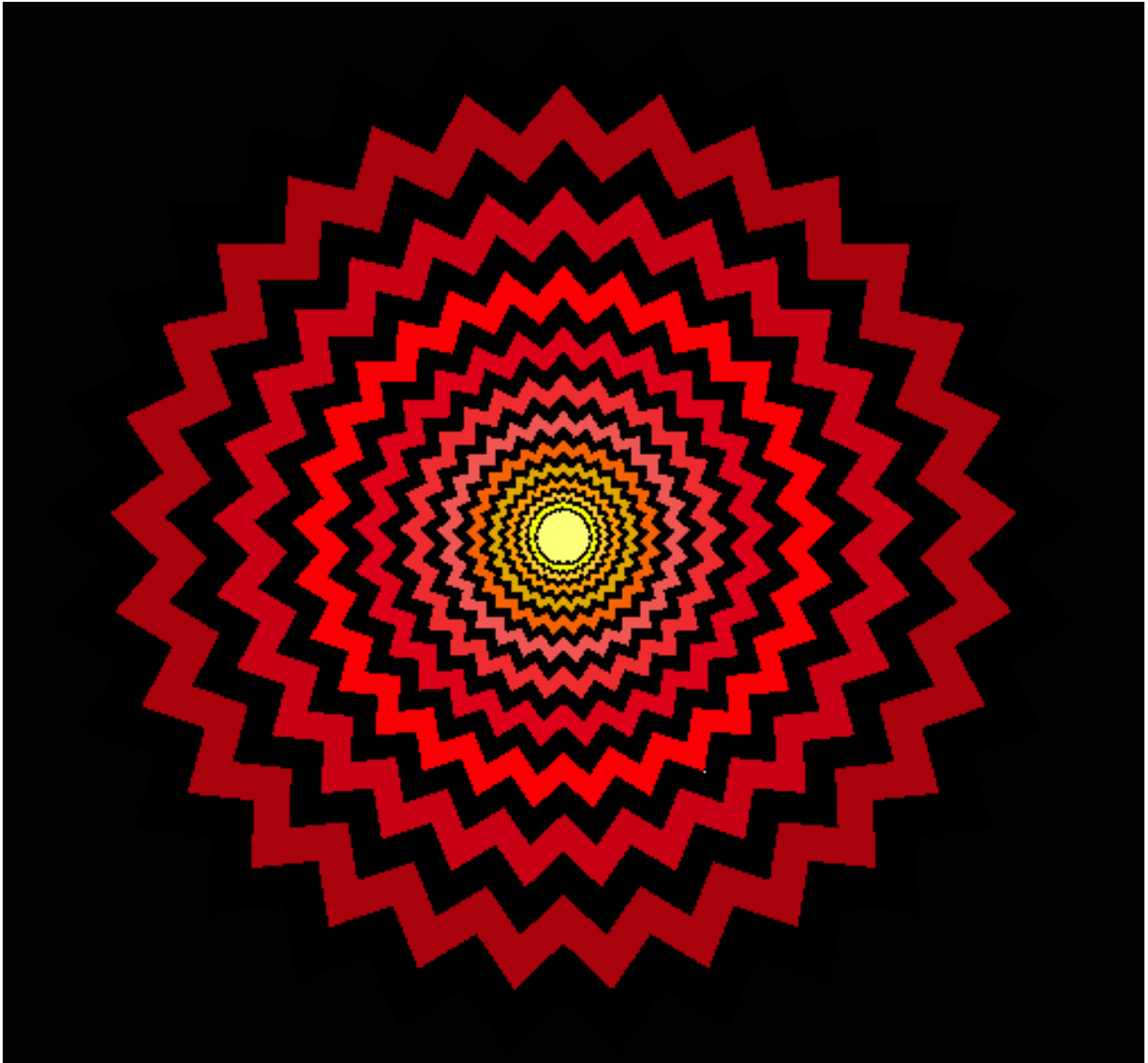




Mandela 51 pintado por Xaratini