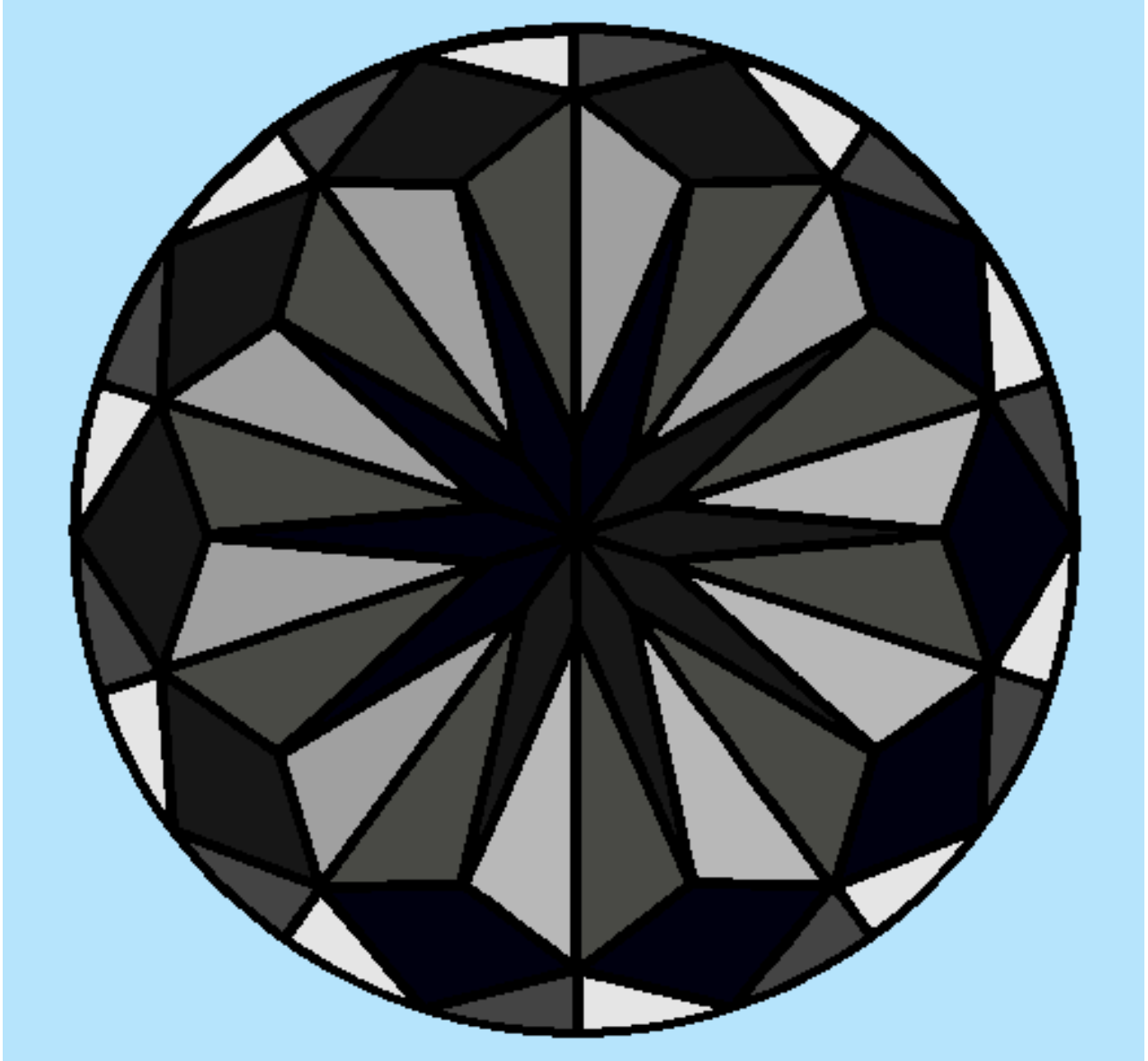




Mandala 42 pintado por Sajarav