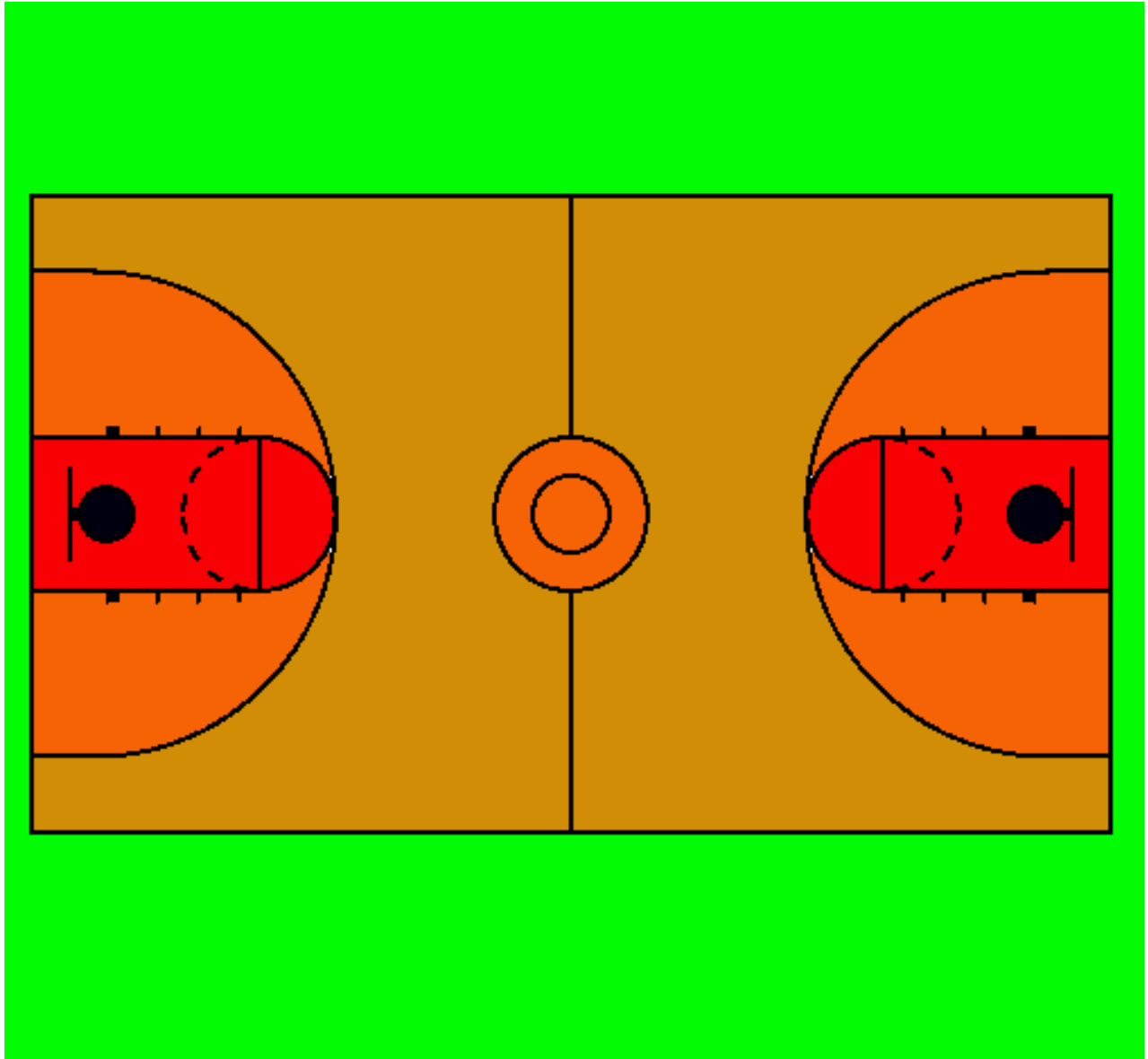




Cancha pintado por nenito