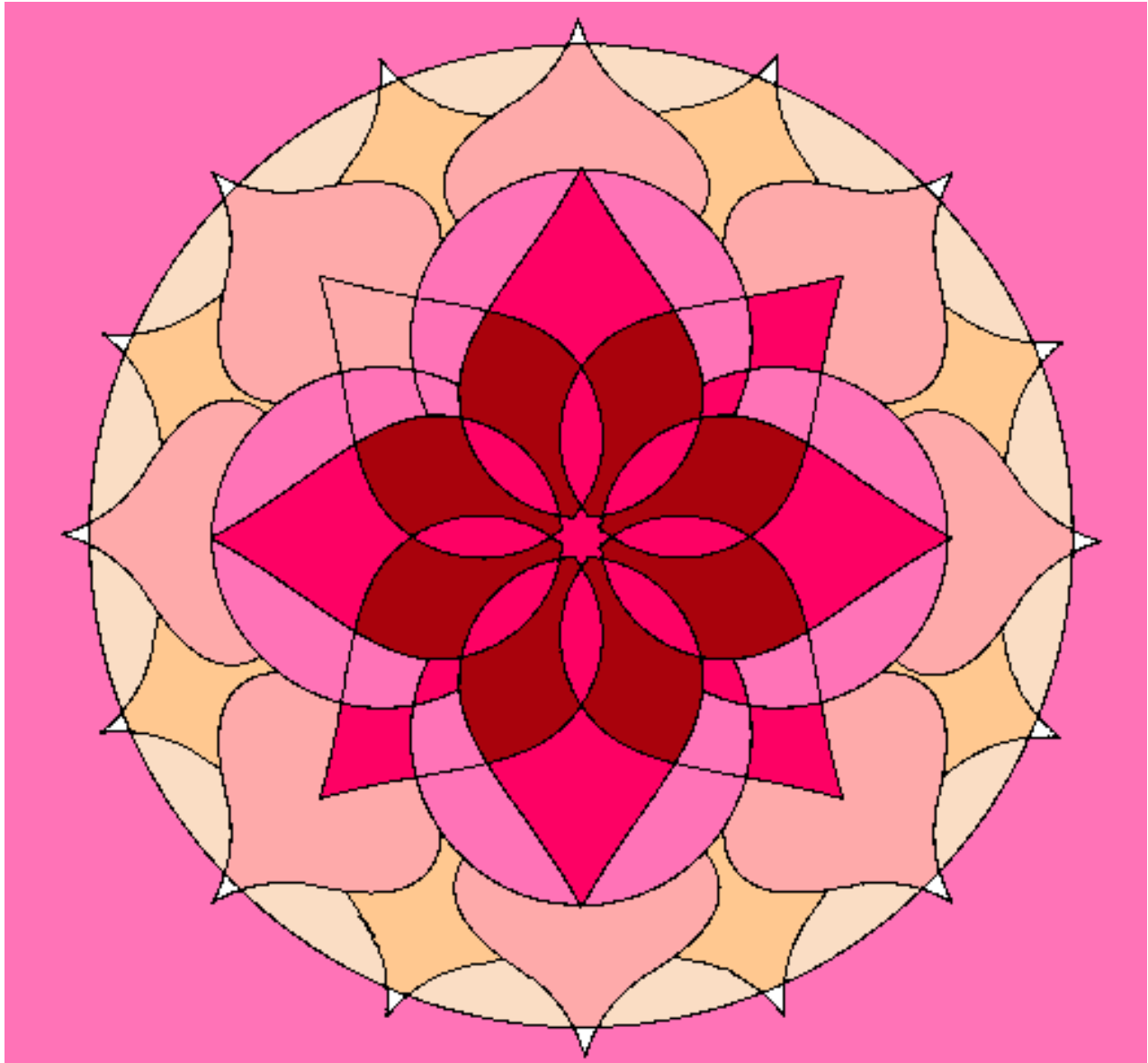




Mandala 14 pintado por CarBeCar