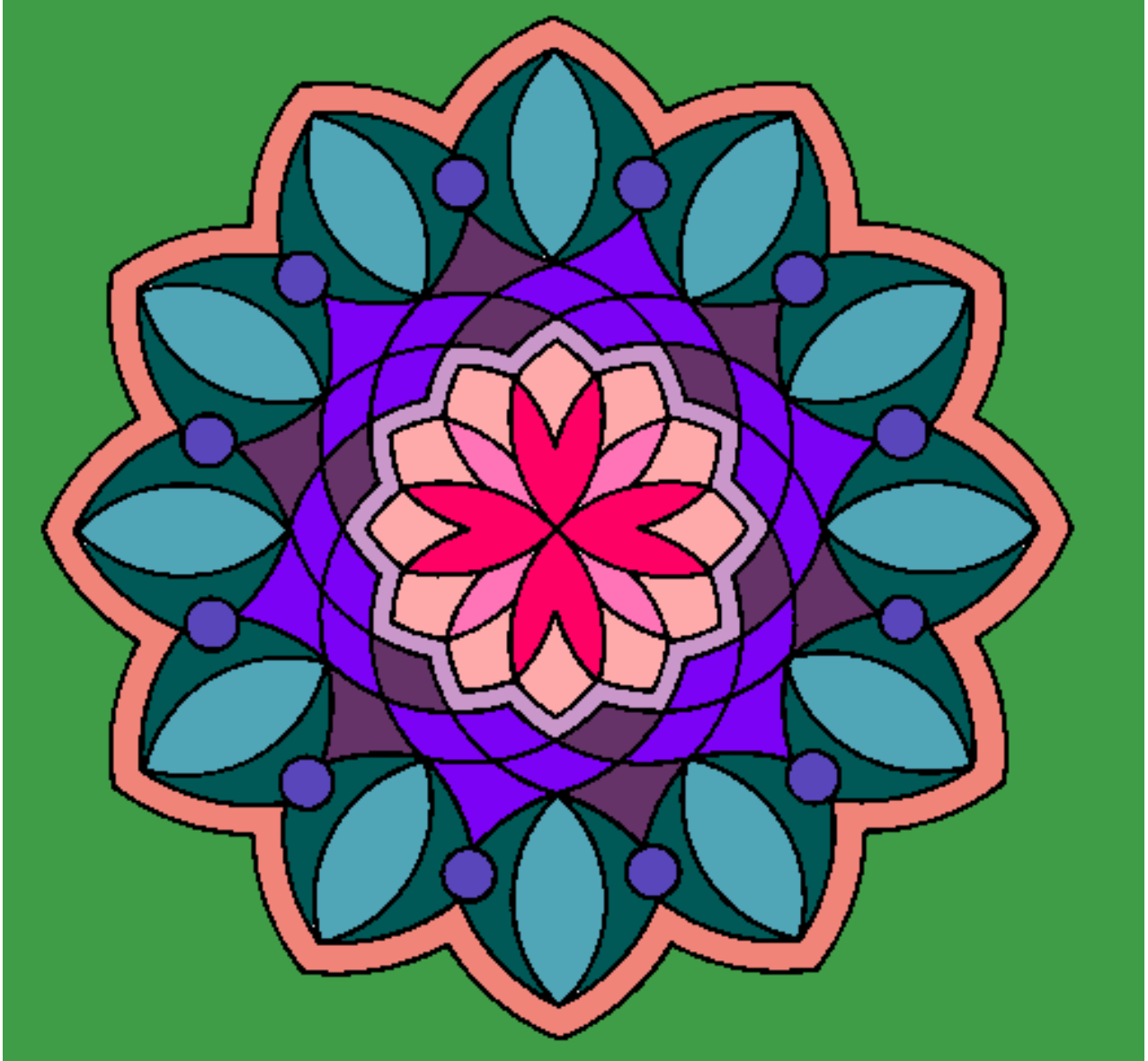




Mandala 3 pintado por CarBeCar