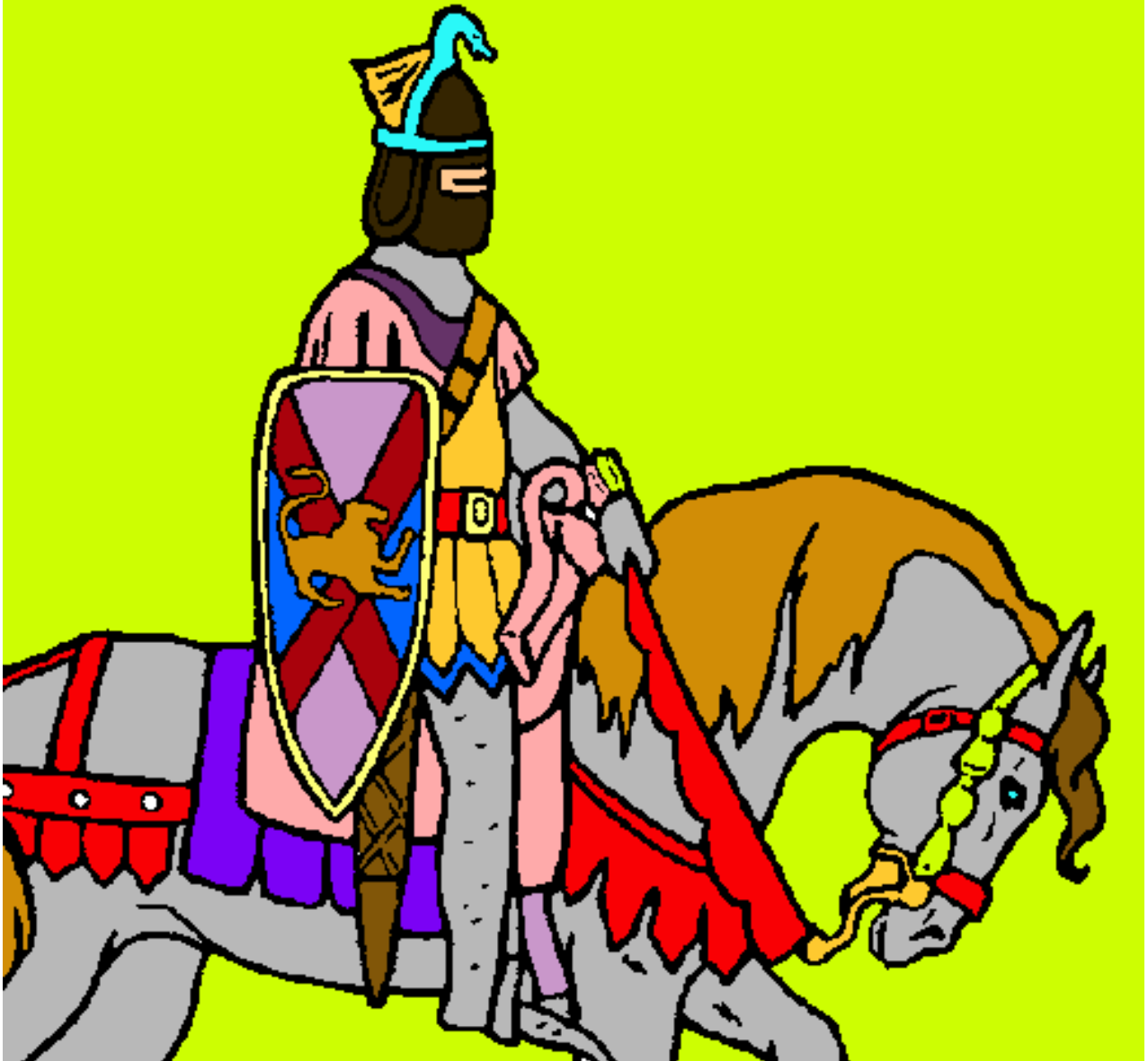




Caballero a caballo pintado por Bastons