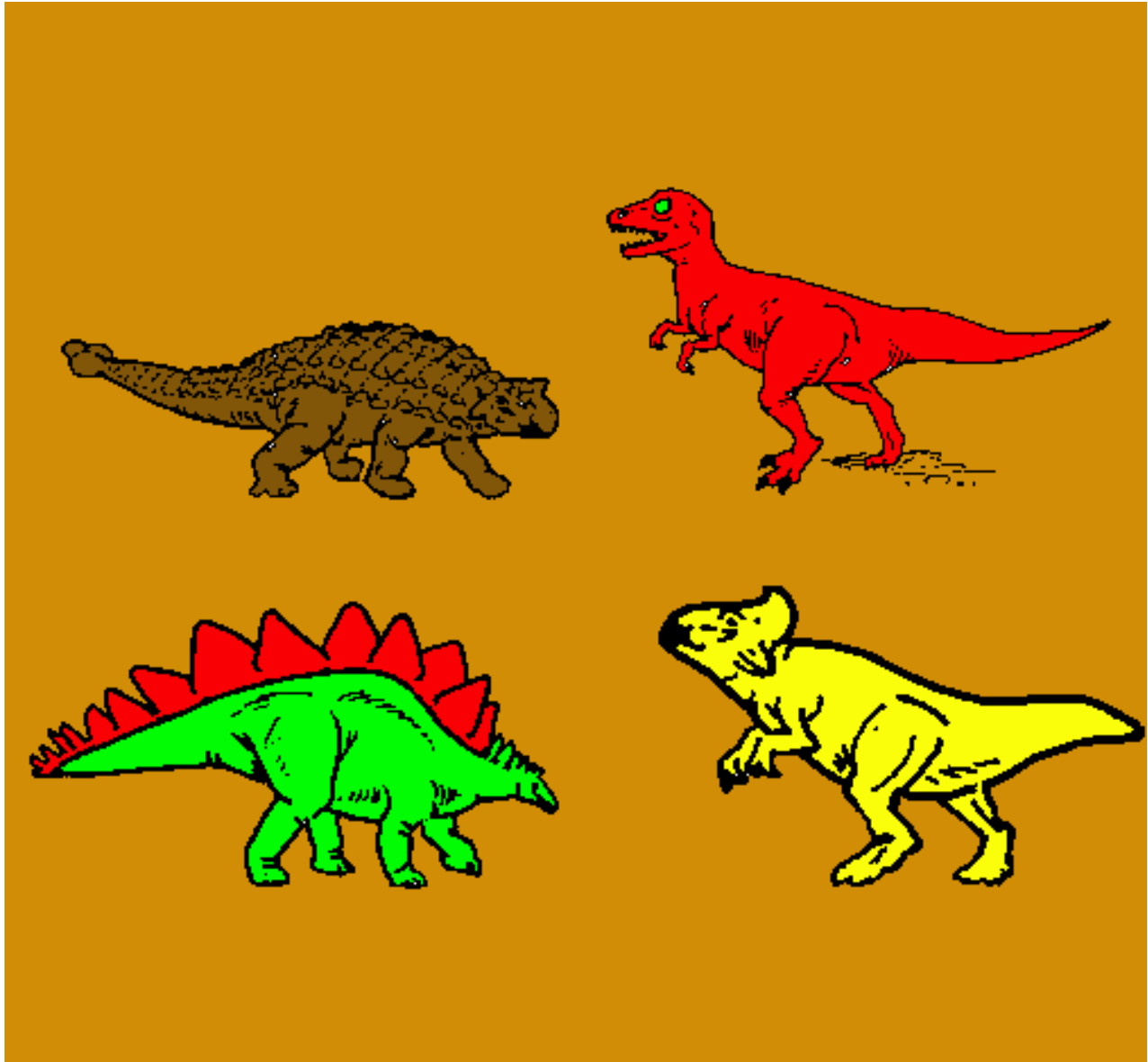




Dinosaurios de tierra pintado por braulio