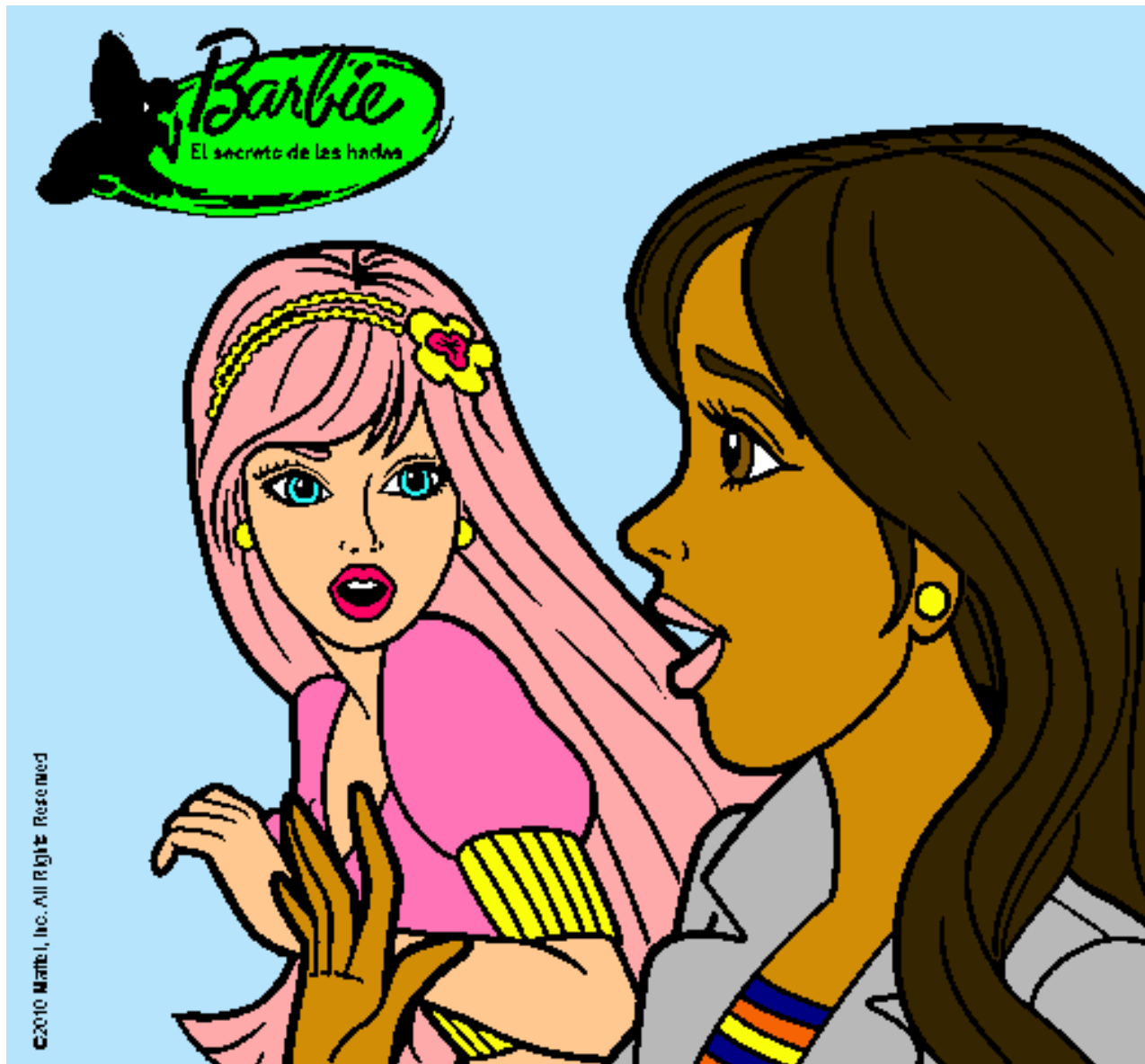




Barbie sorprendida pintado por Kagamine