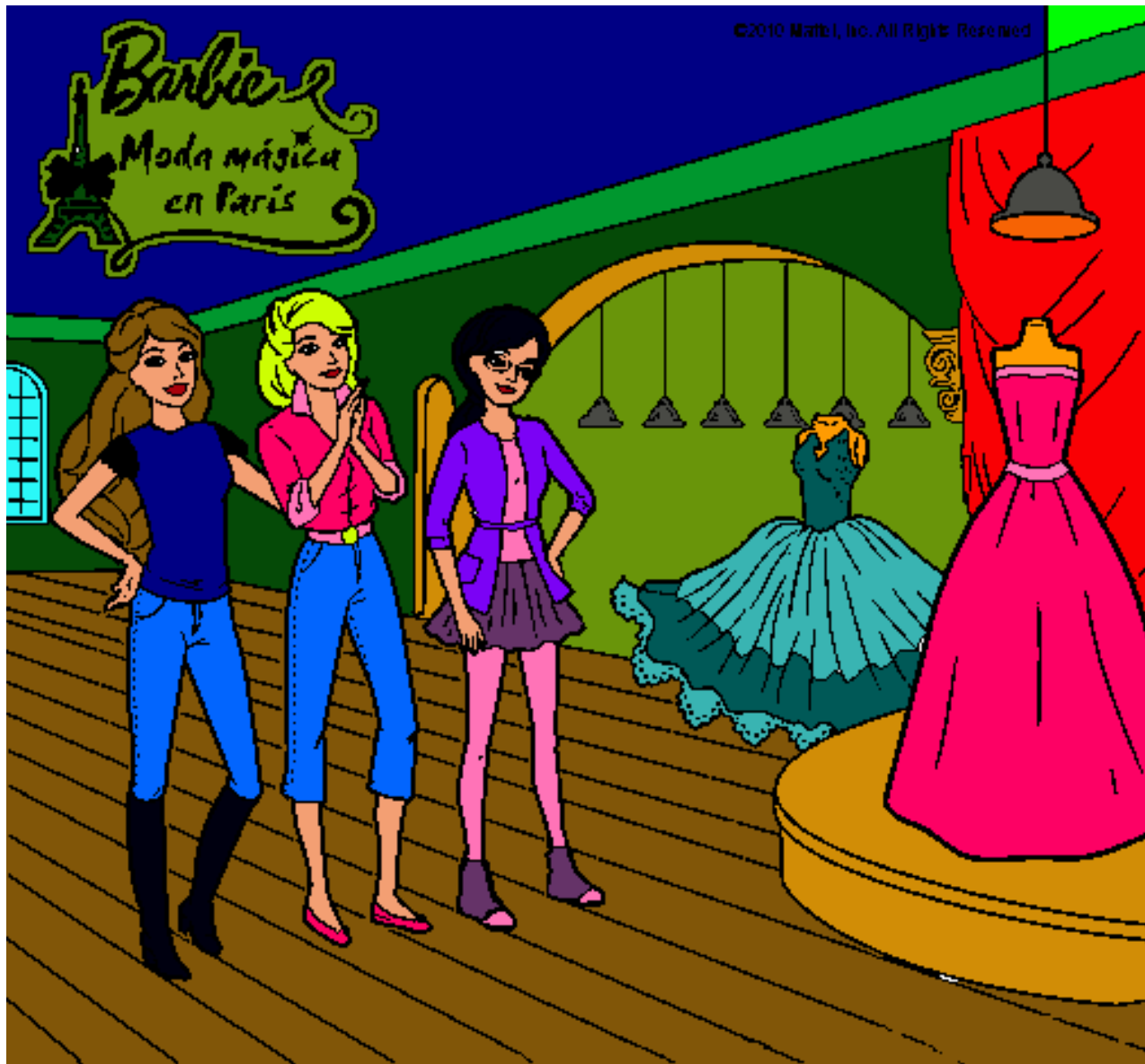




Barbie mirando vestidos pintado por yesenia_jacob