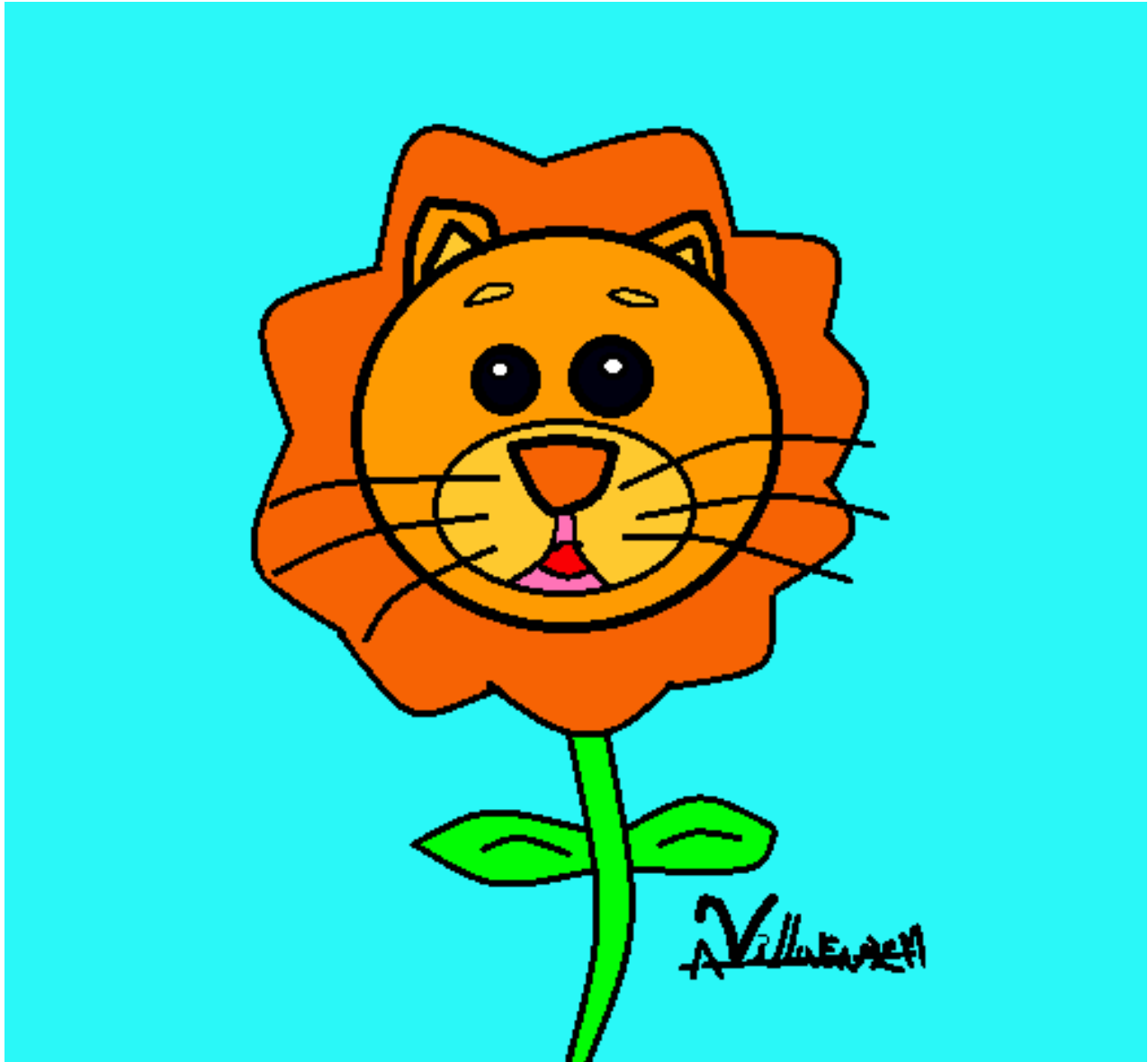




Flor 5 pintado por Poli