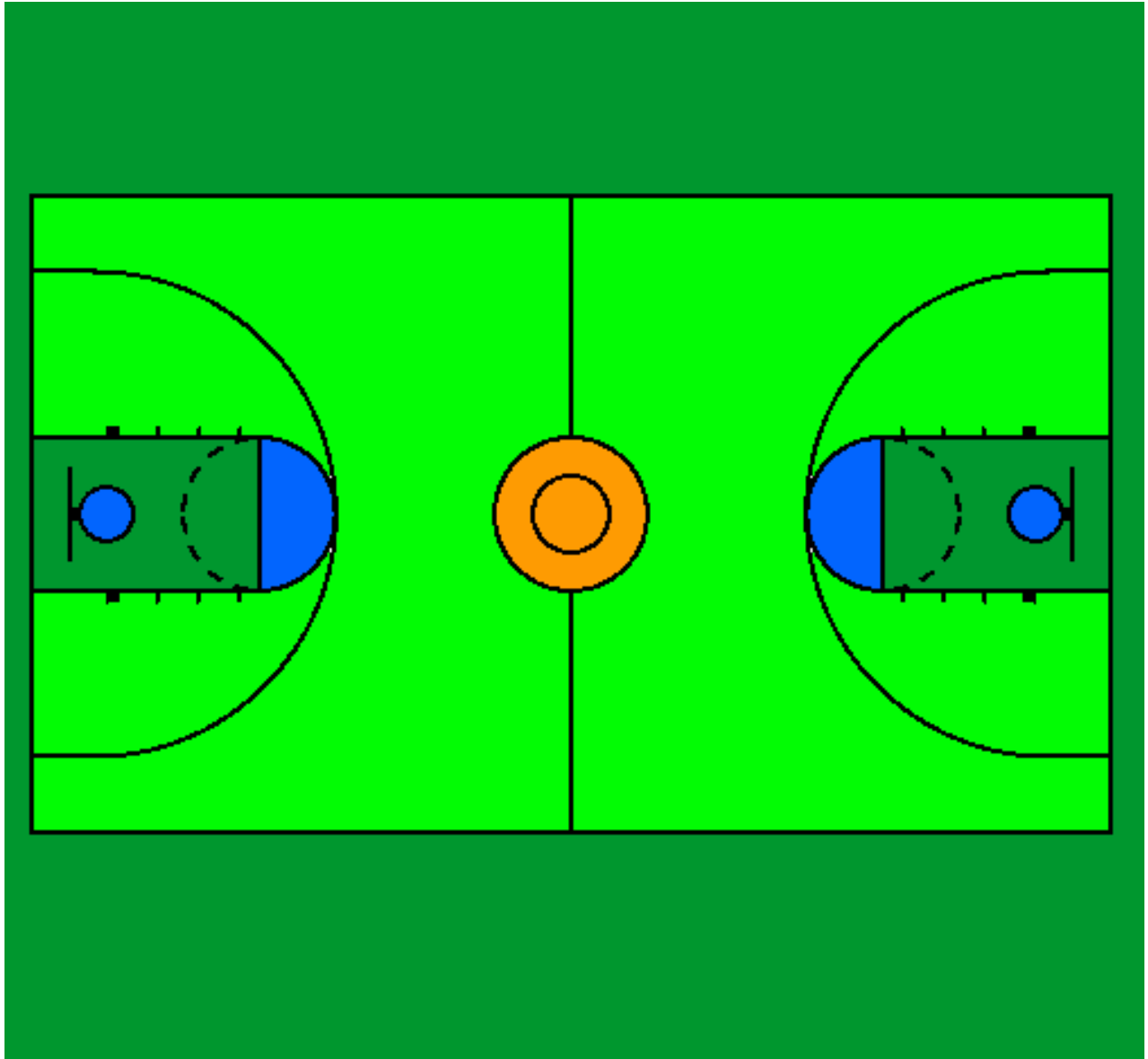




Cancha pintado por chavito