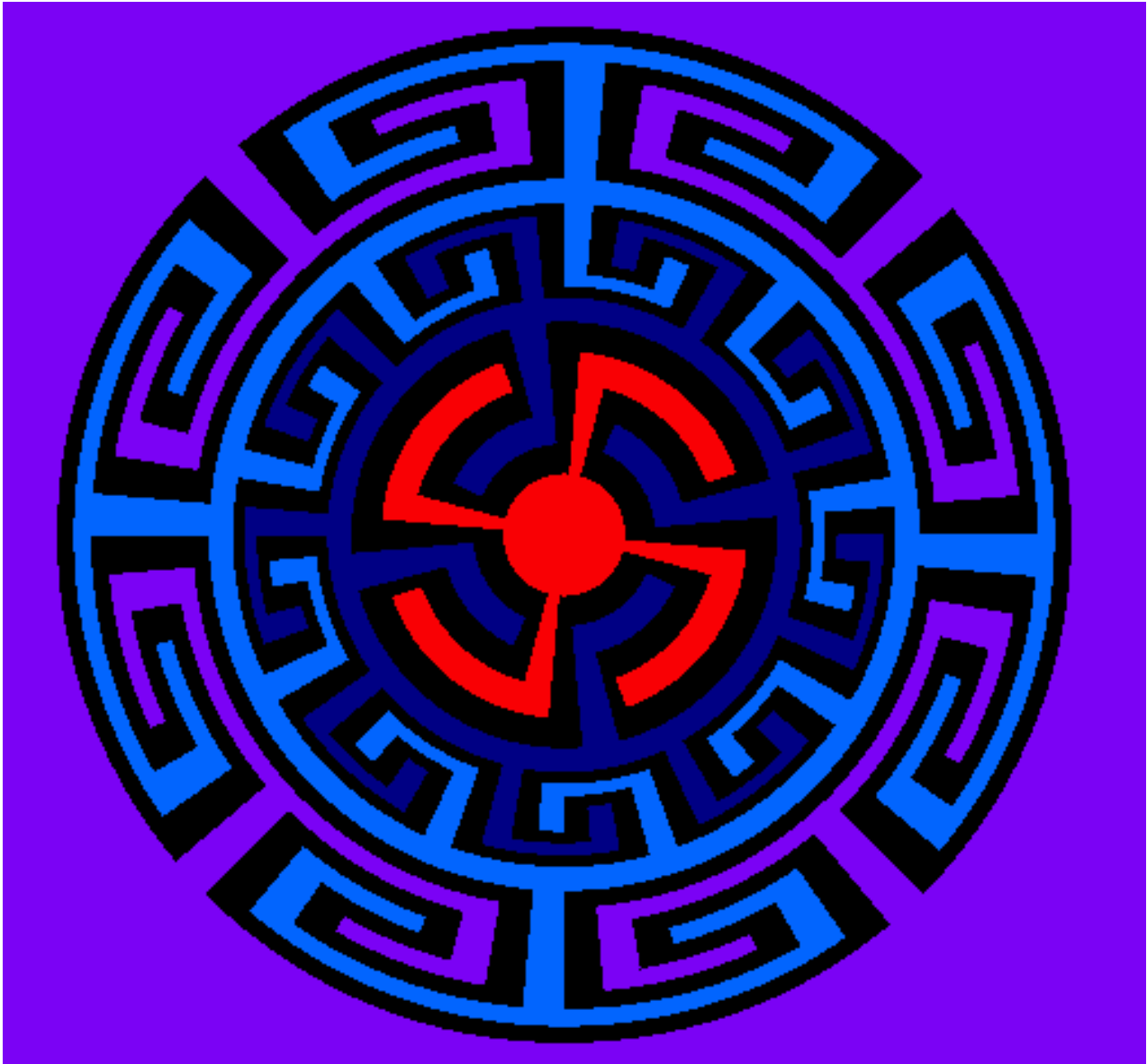




Mandela 53 pintado por angel007