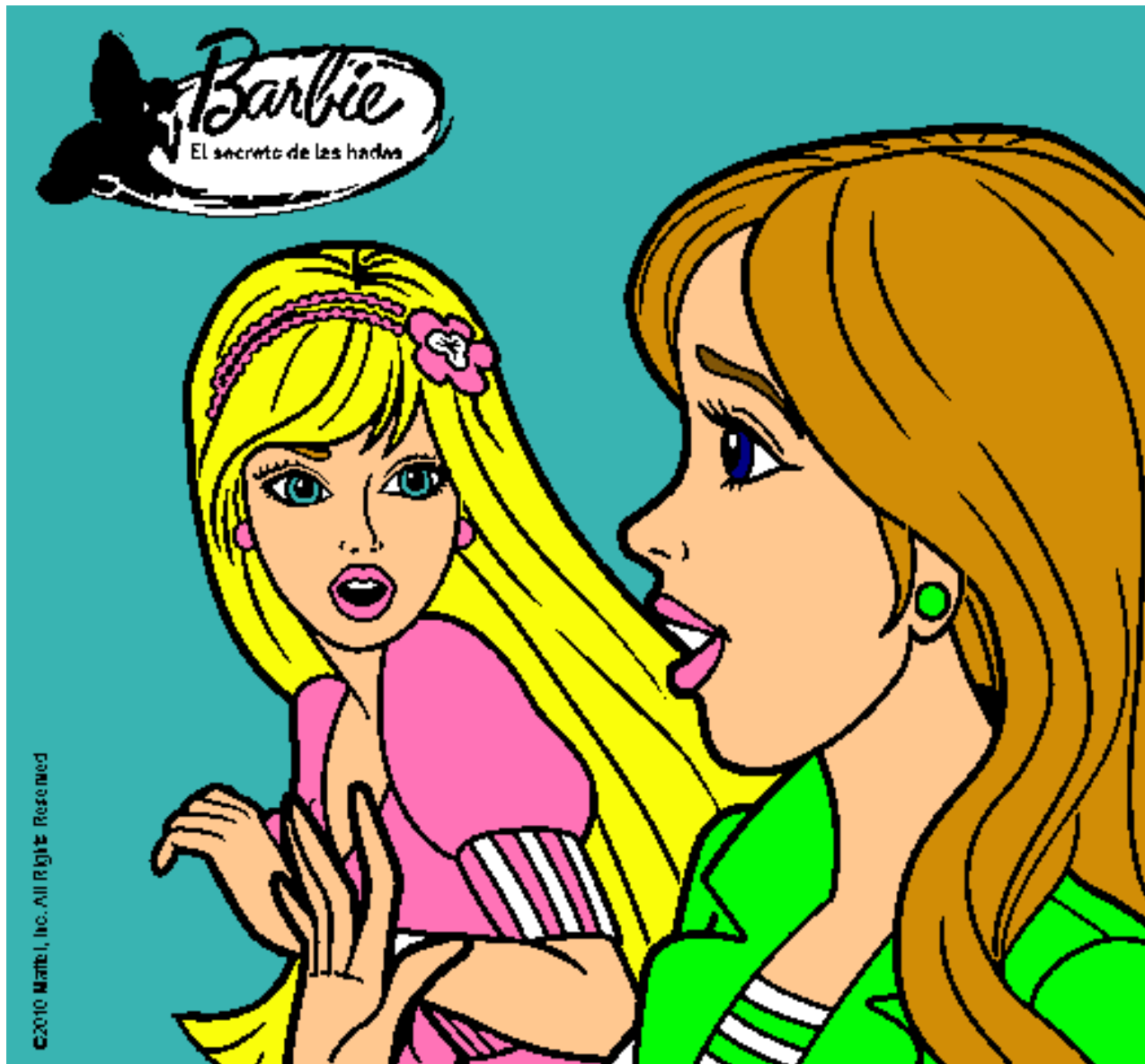




Barbie sorprendida pintado por nereamon