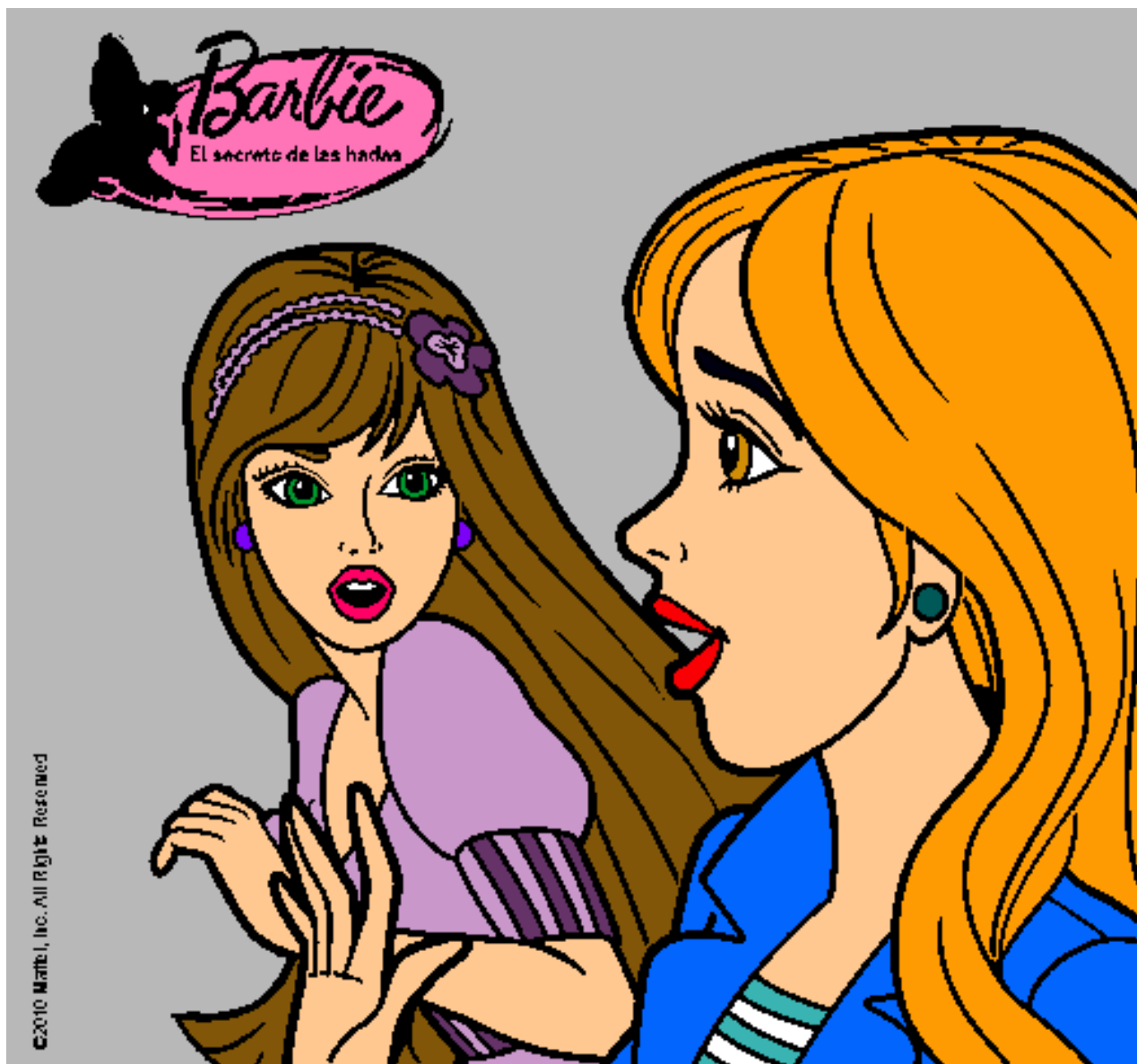




Barbie sorprendida pintado por paquii