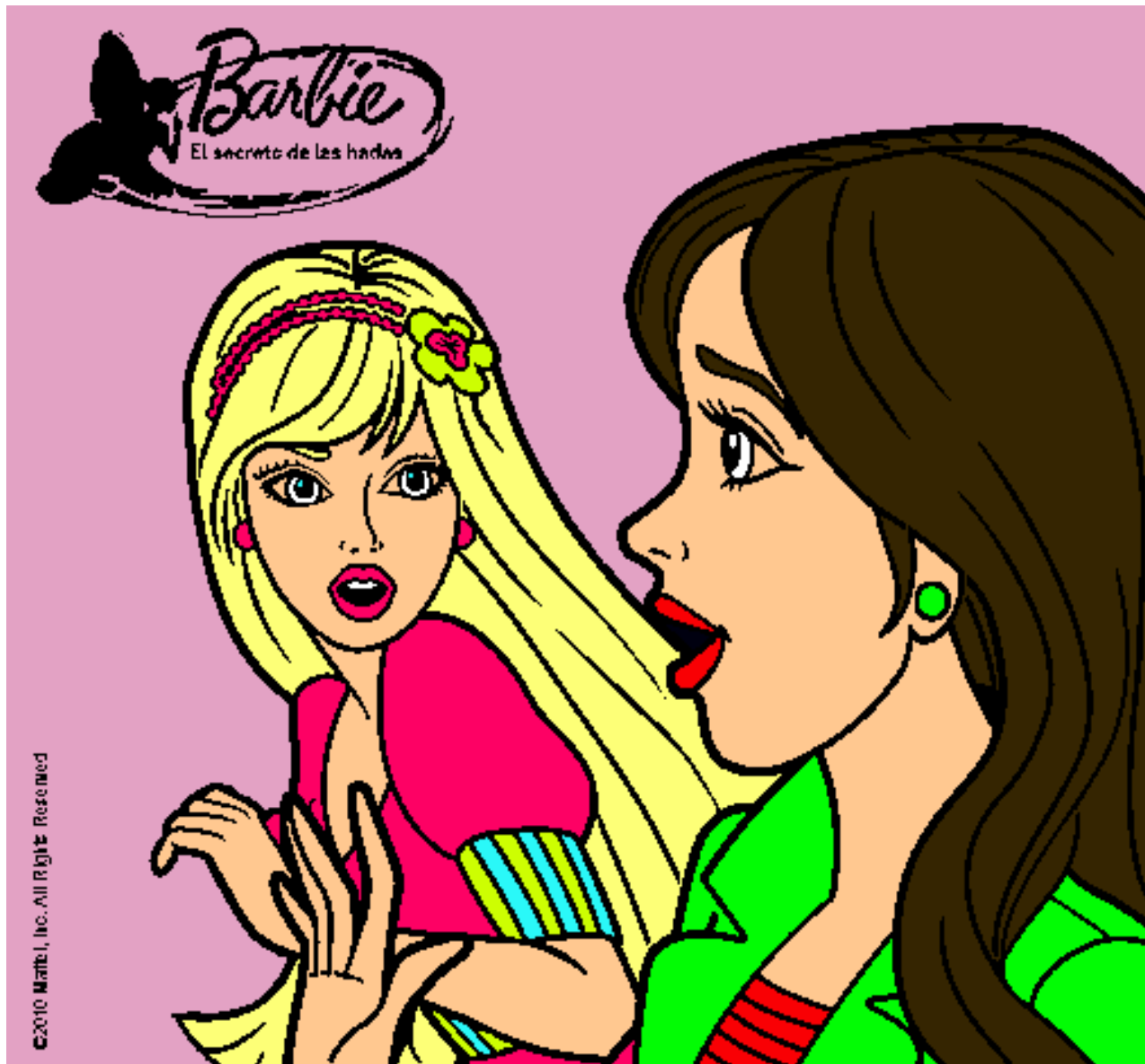




Barbie sorprendida pintado por thalifans