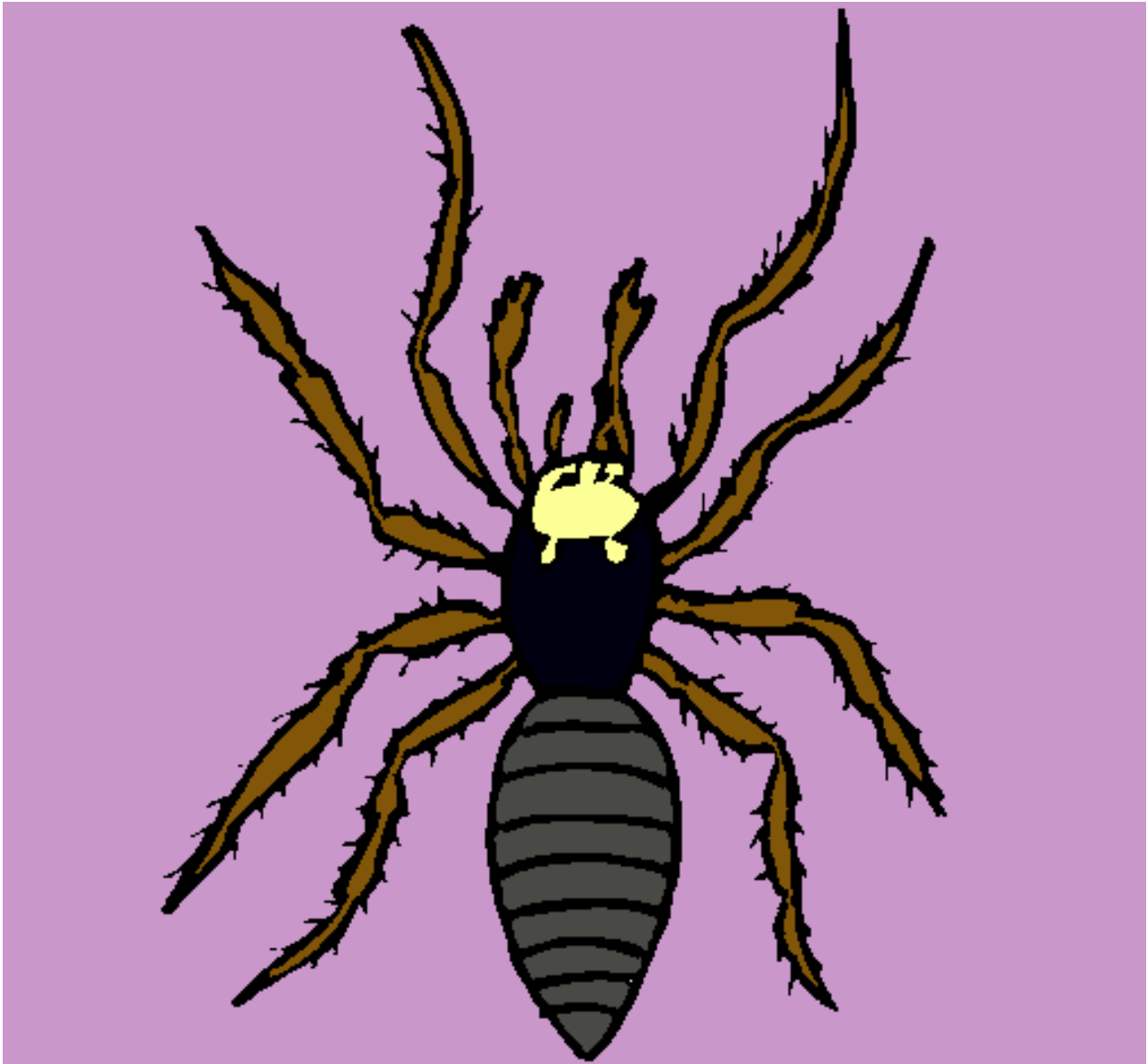




Araña tigre pintado por javieraaa