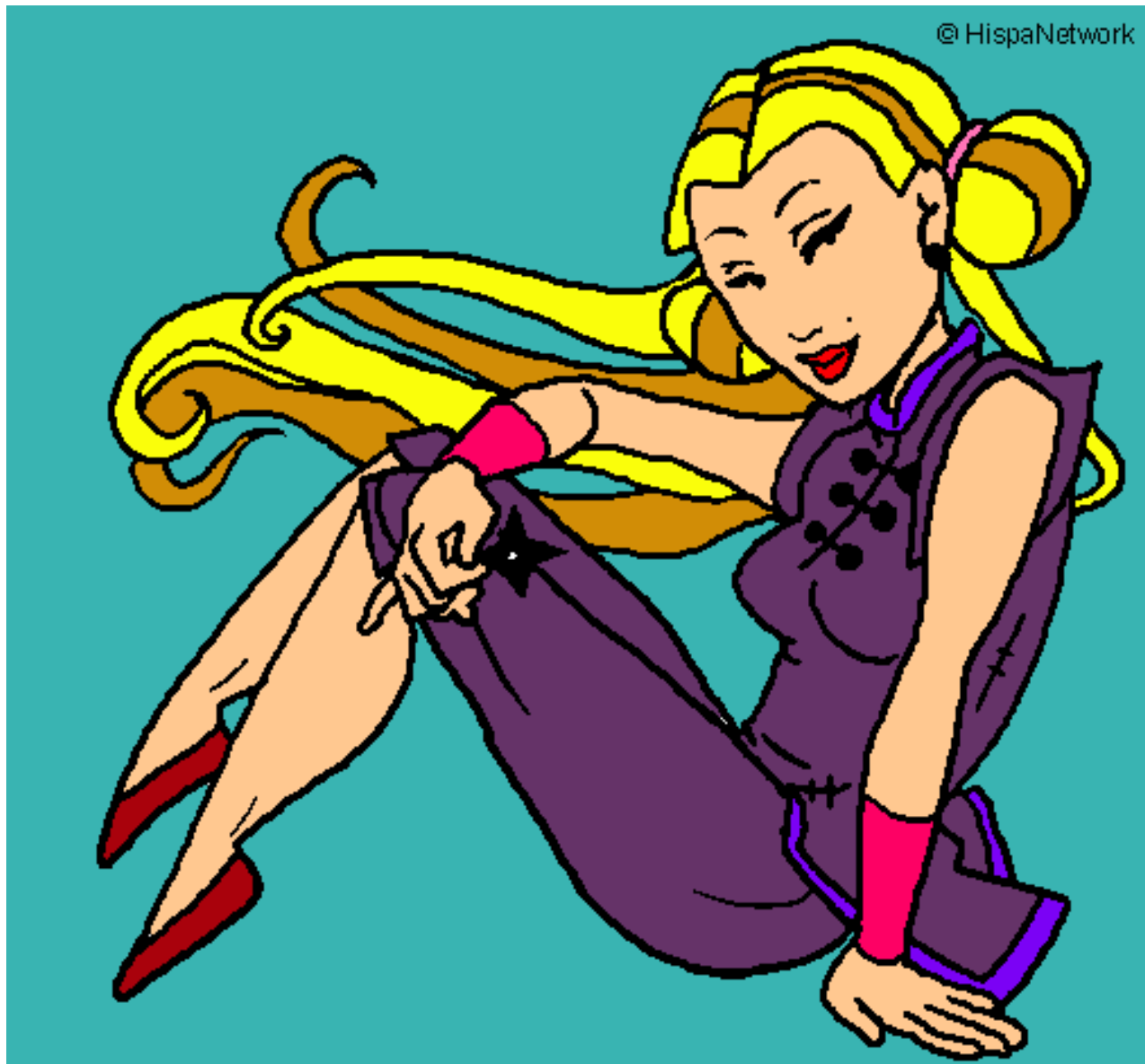




Princesa ninja pintado por zoei