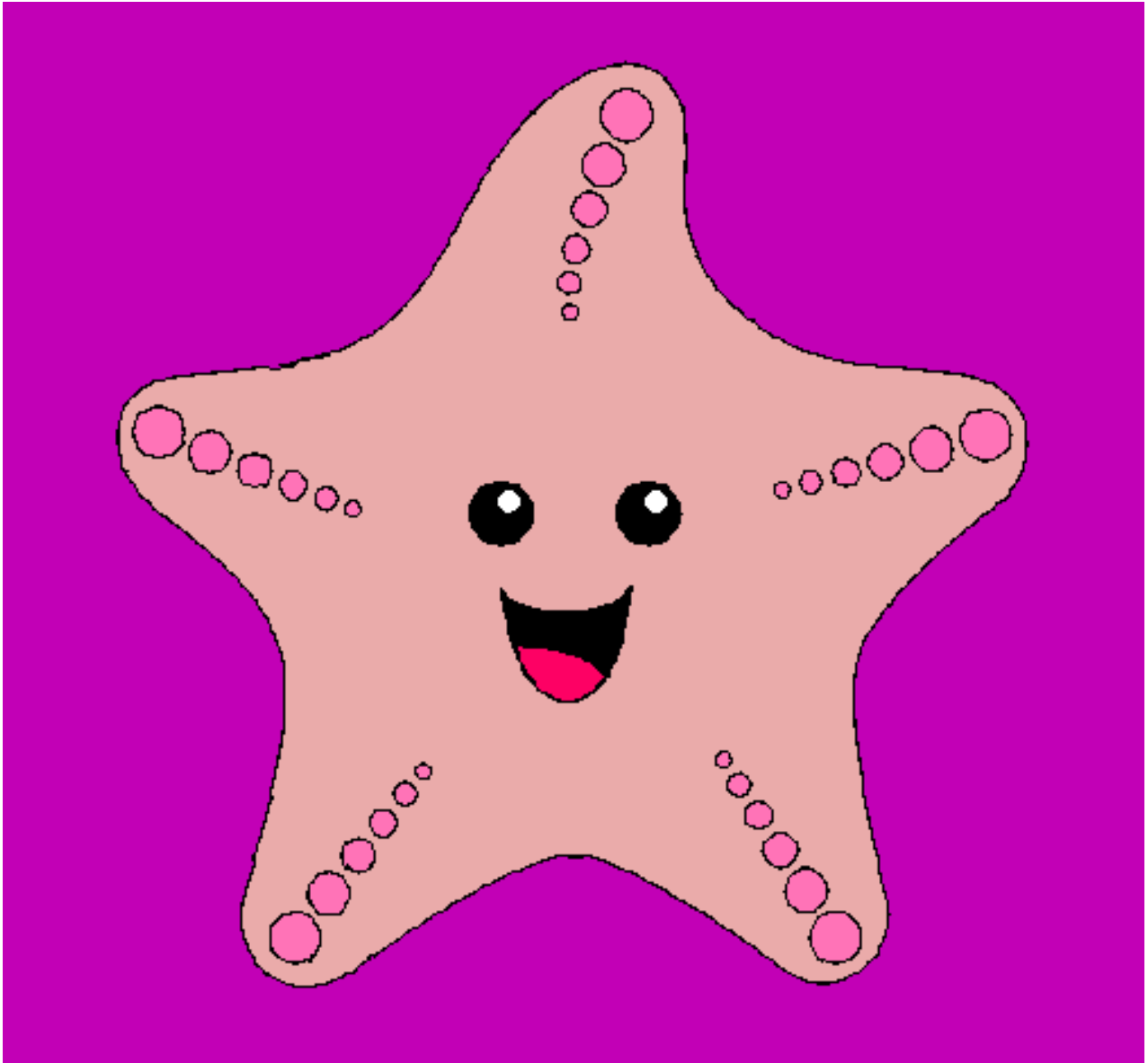




Estrella de mar pintado por helado?