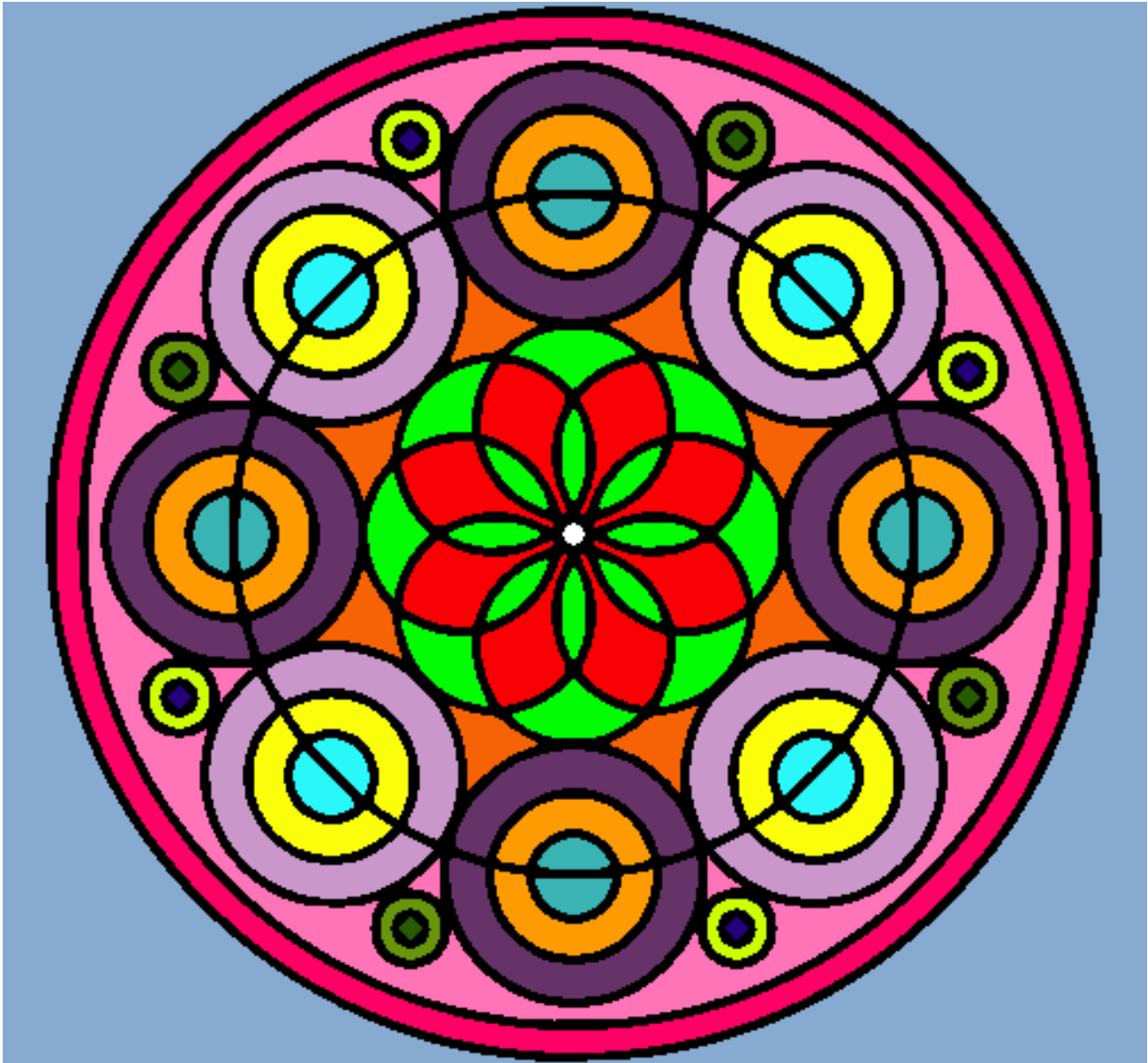




Mandala 35 pintado por llamp