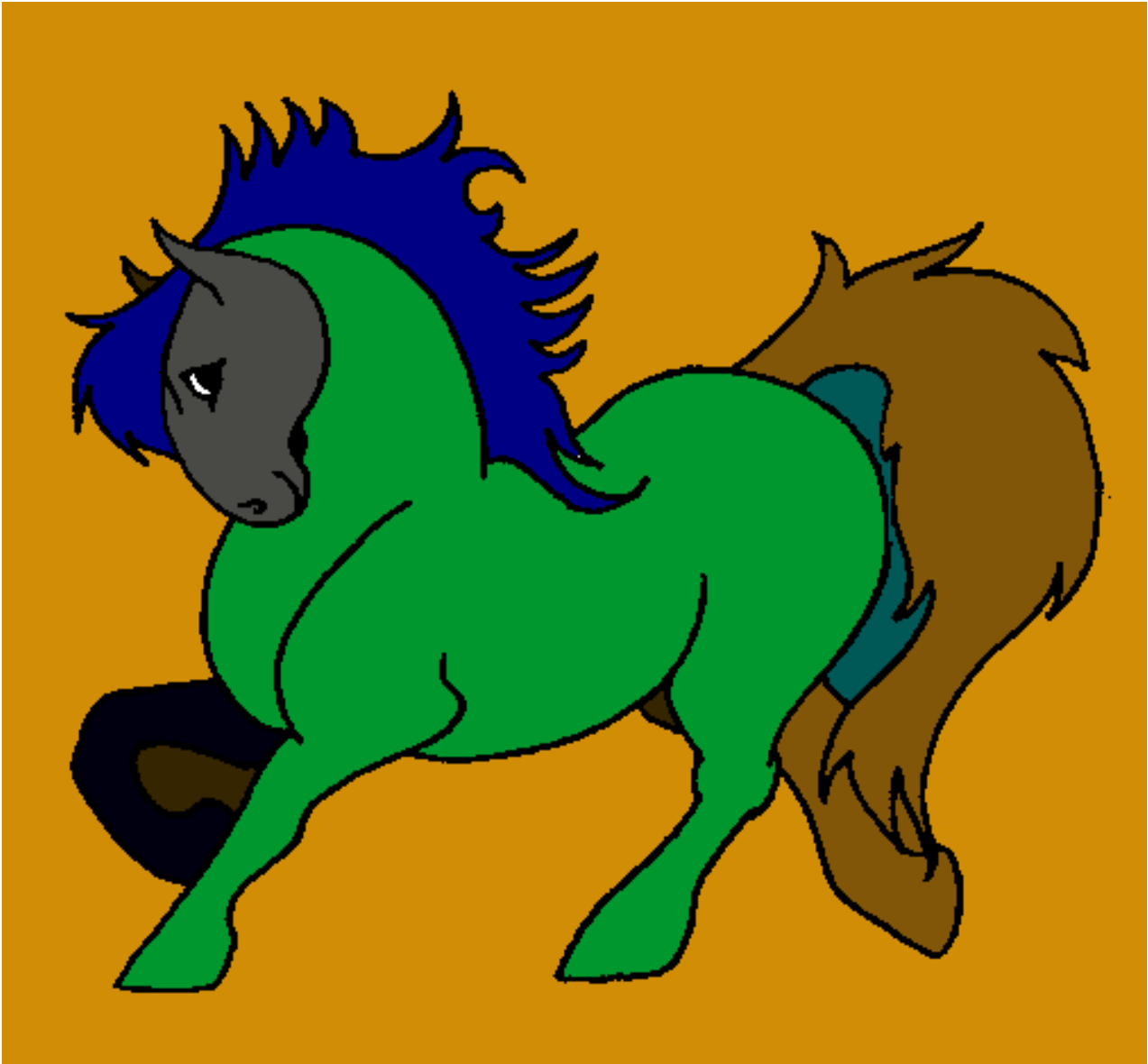


Dibujos.net



Caballo robusto pintado por pakitocavi25