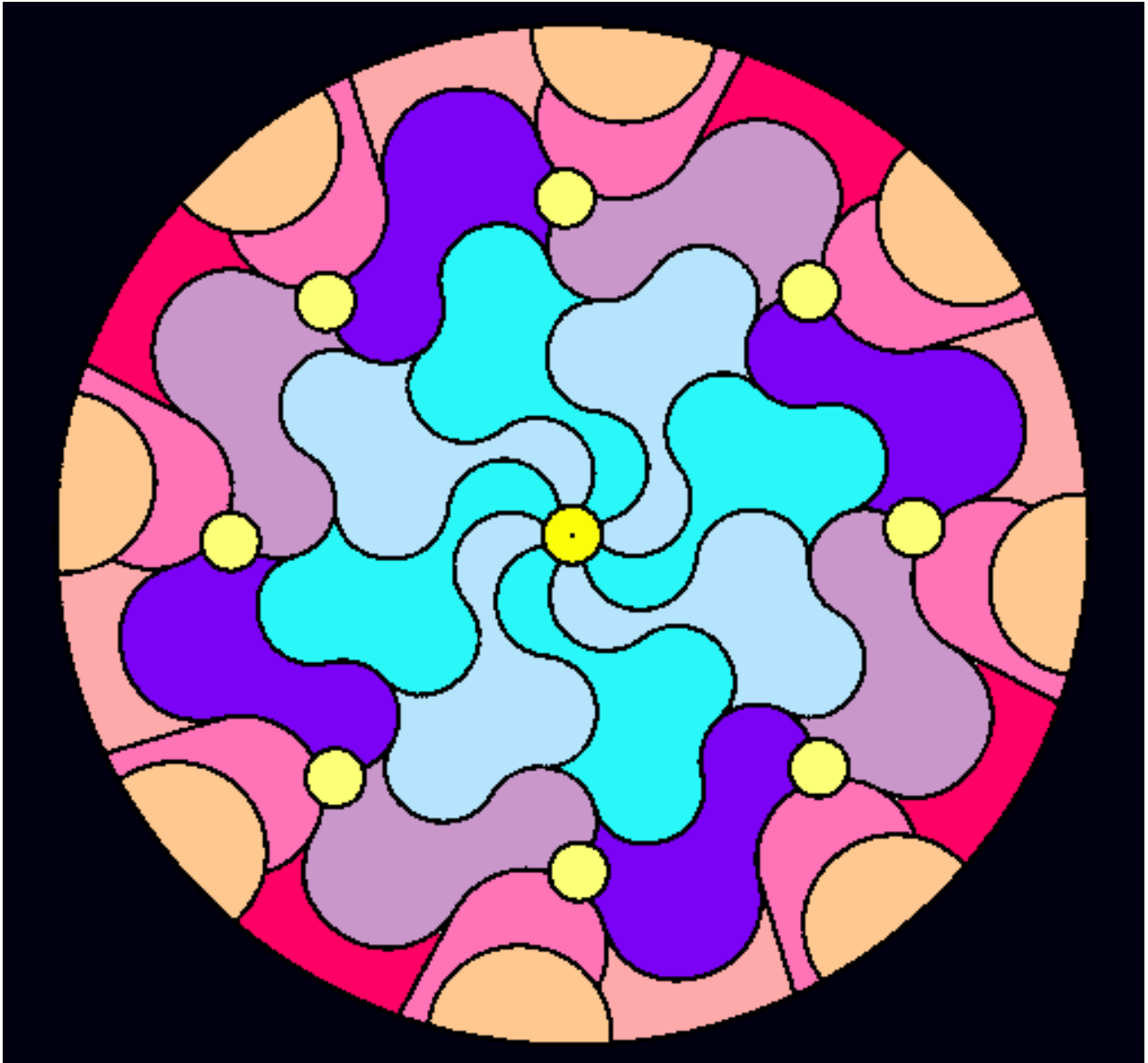




Mandala 32 pintado por danaee