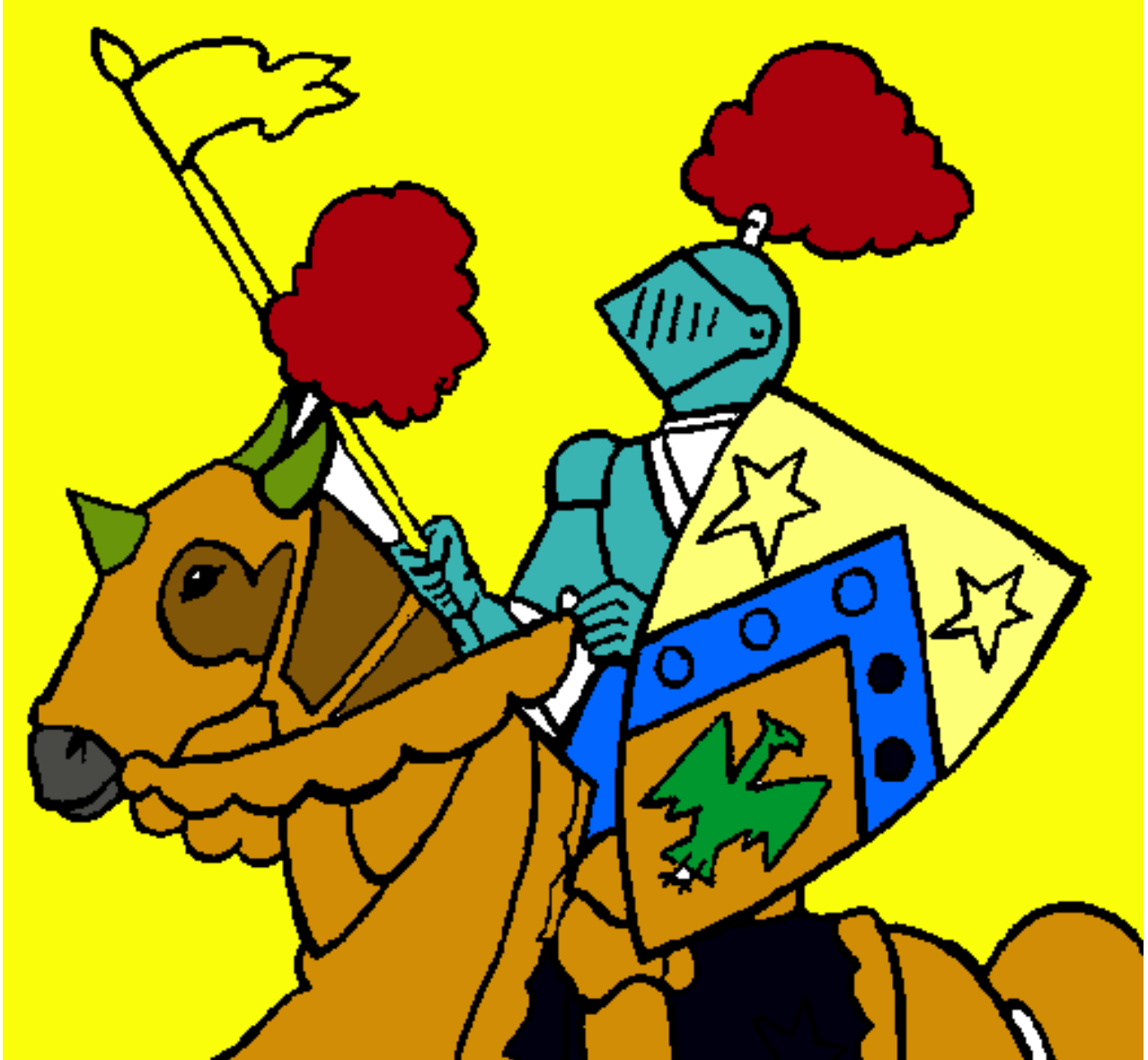




Caballero a caballo pintado por yael