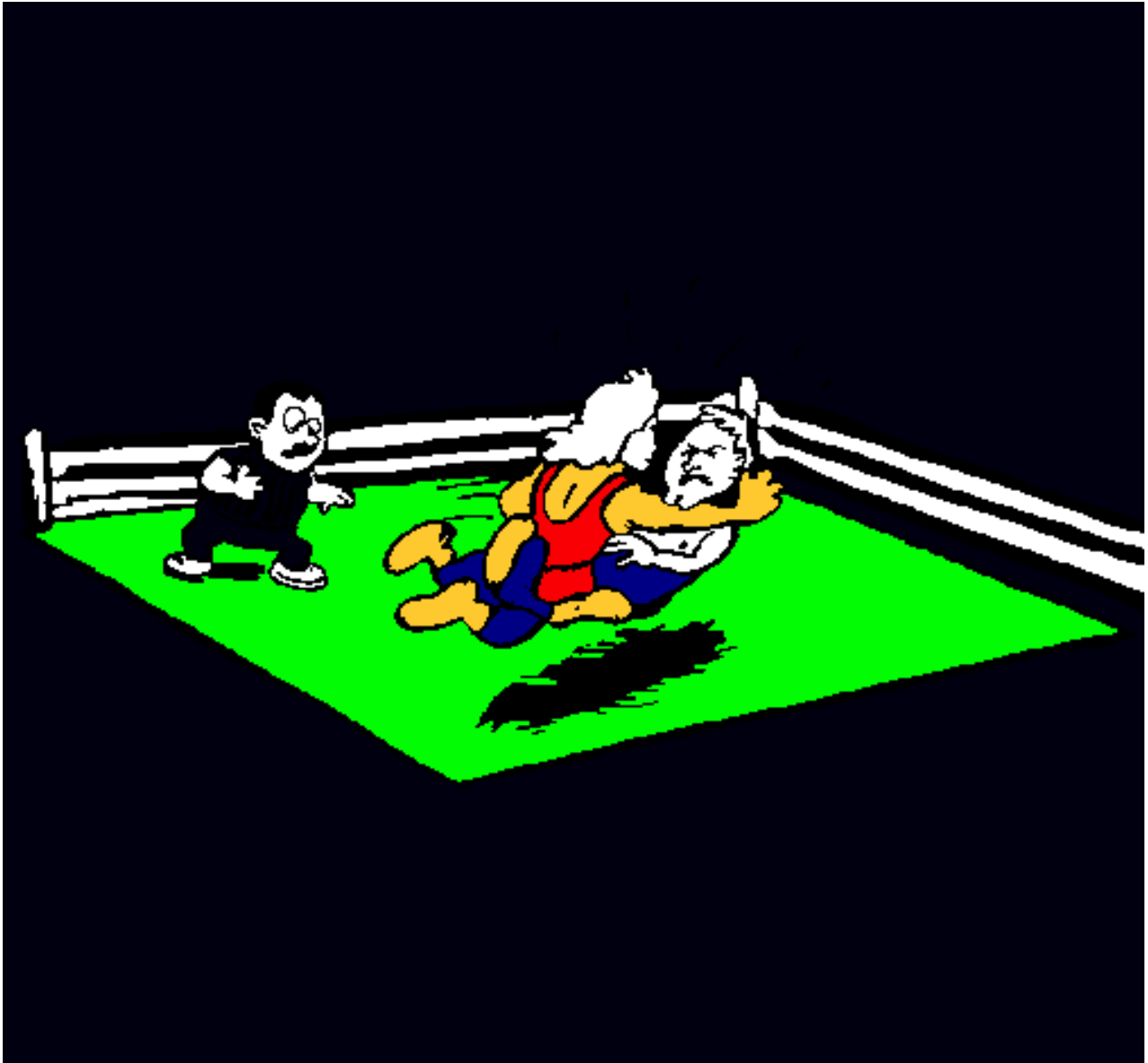




Lucha en el ring pintado por cxvsgdf