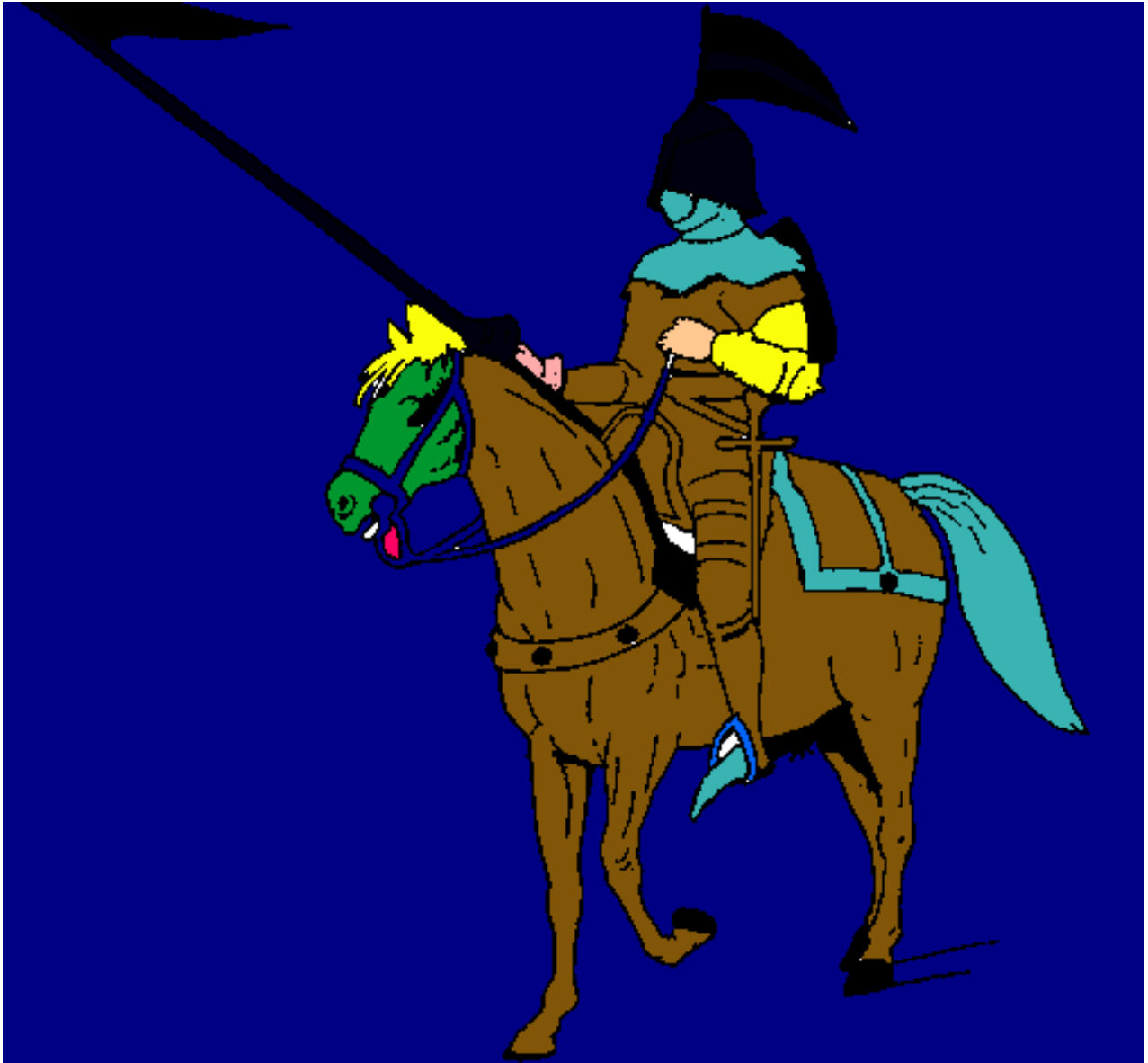




Jinete a caballo pintado por juliairene