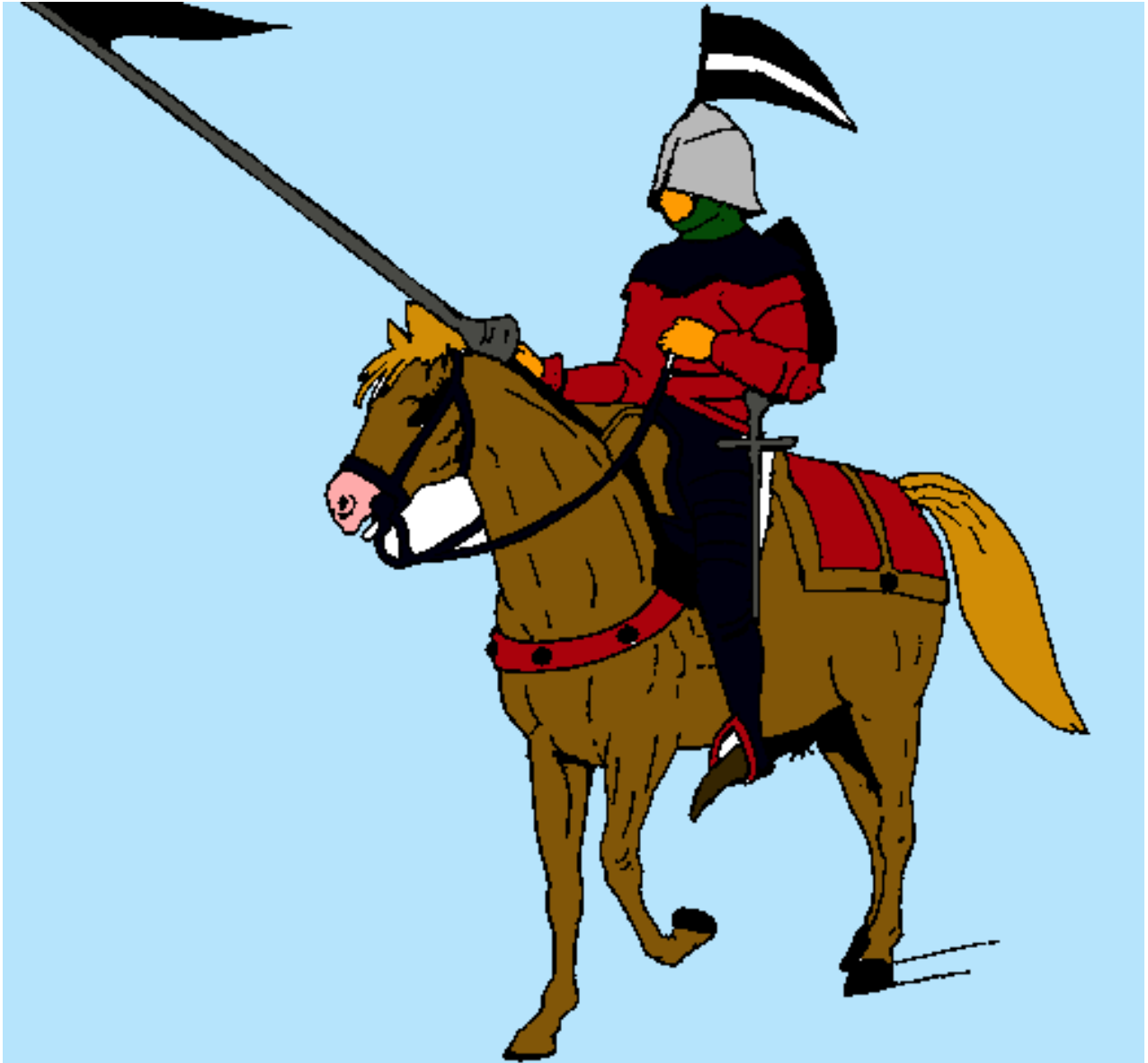




Jinete a caballo pintado por ander