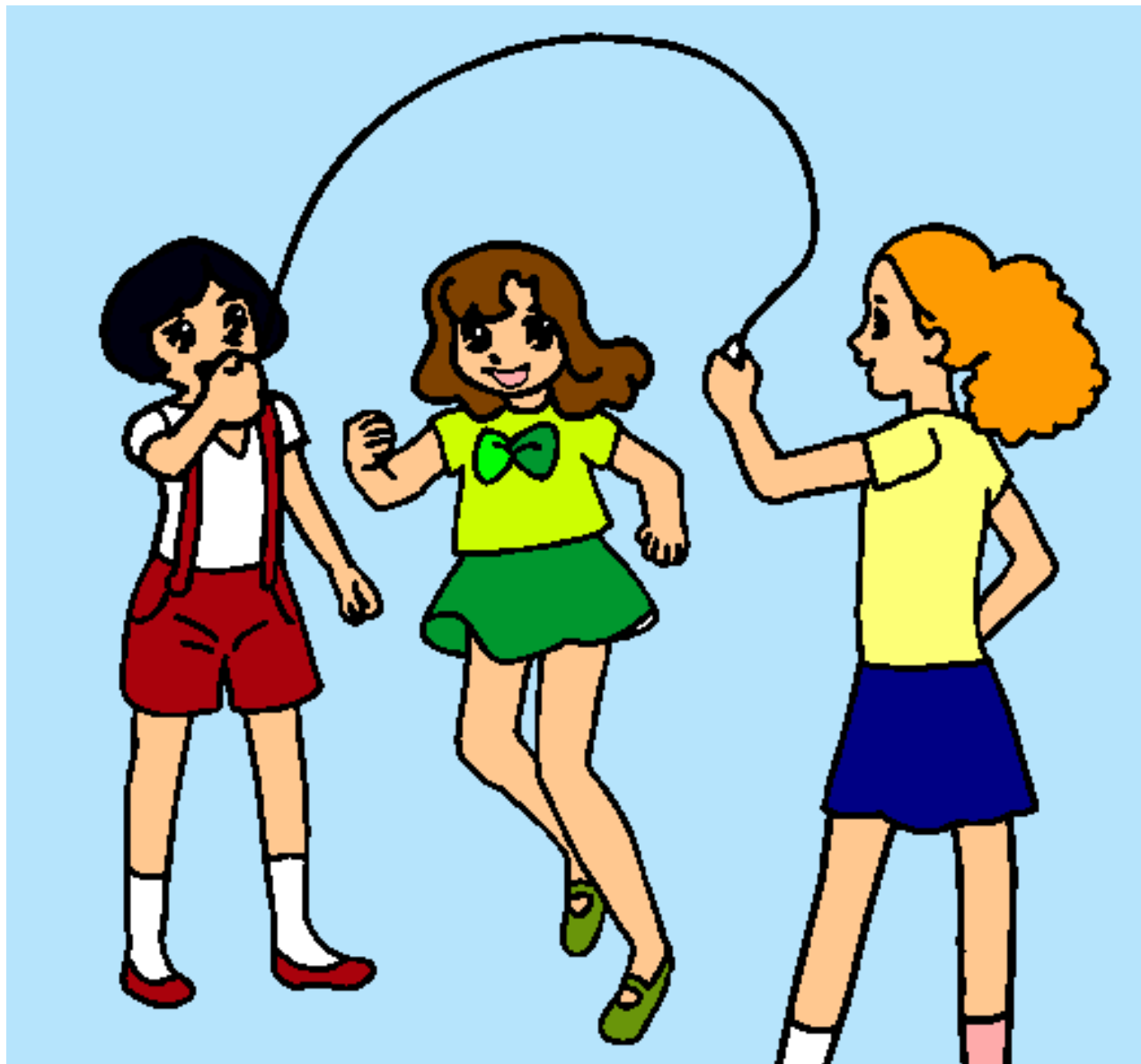




Saltar a la comba pintado por flenchita