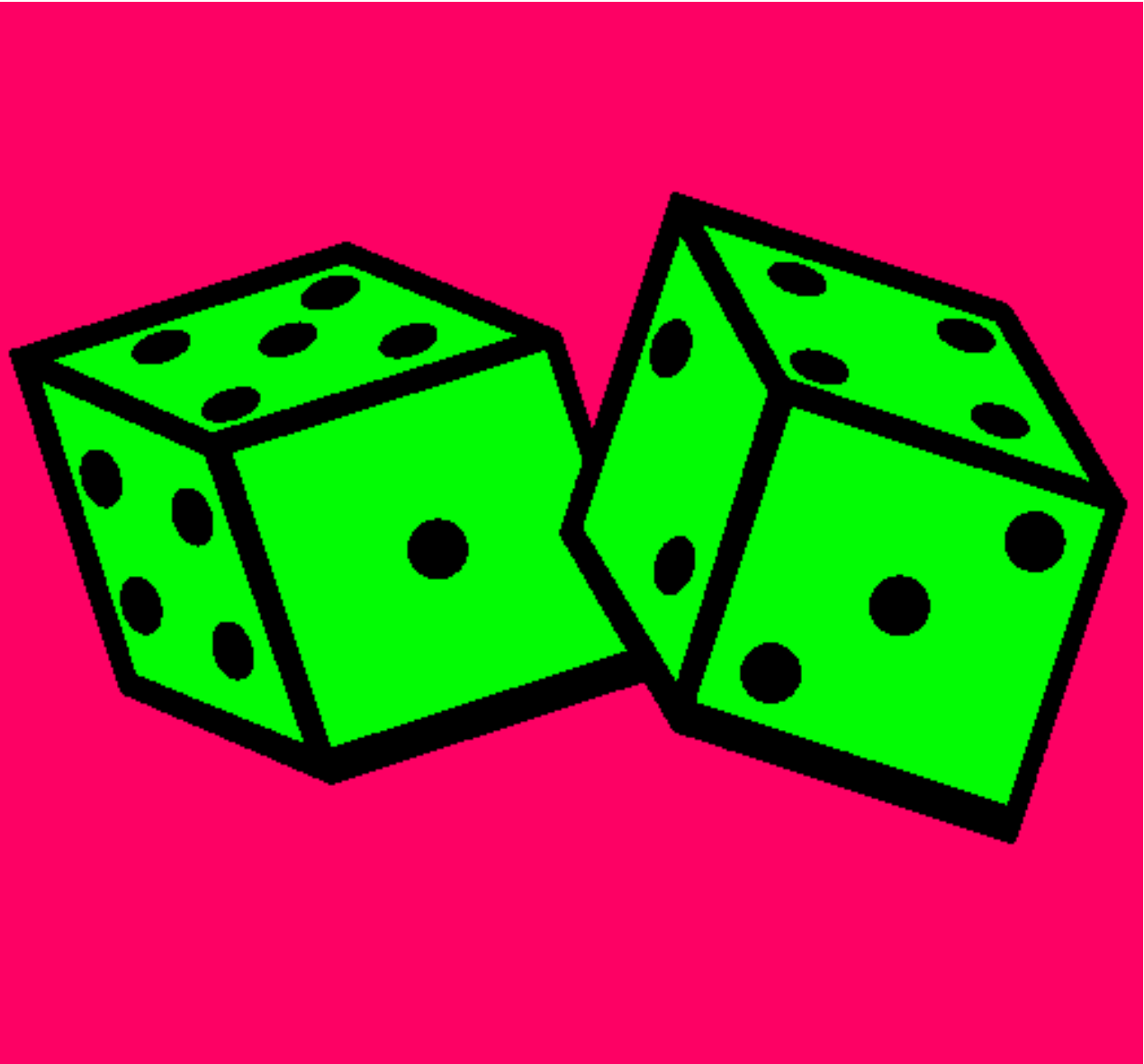


Dibujos.net



Dados pintado por pelota