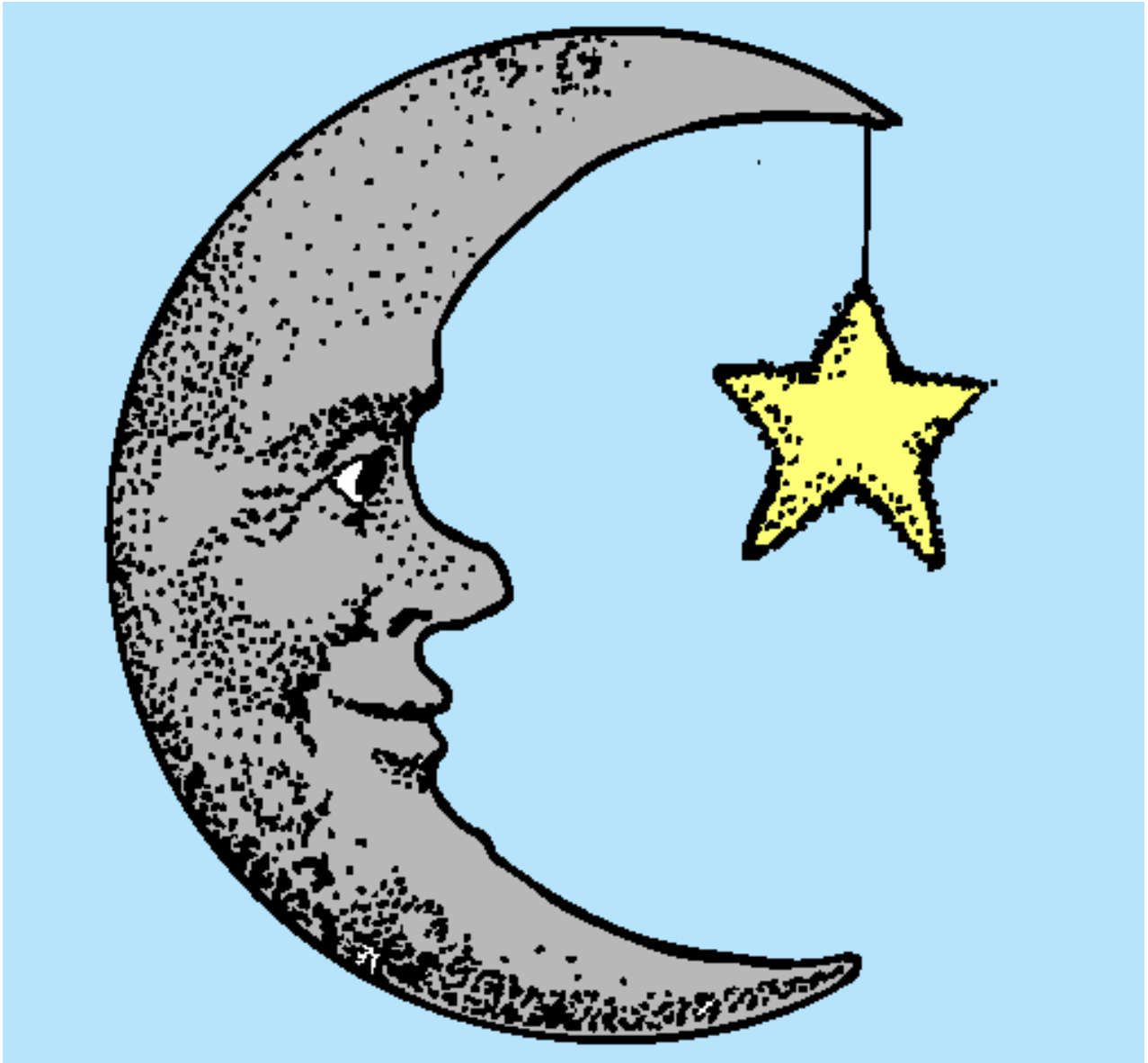




Luna y estrella pintado por camuri