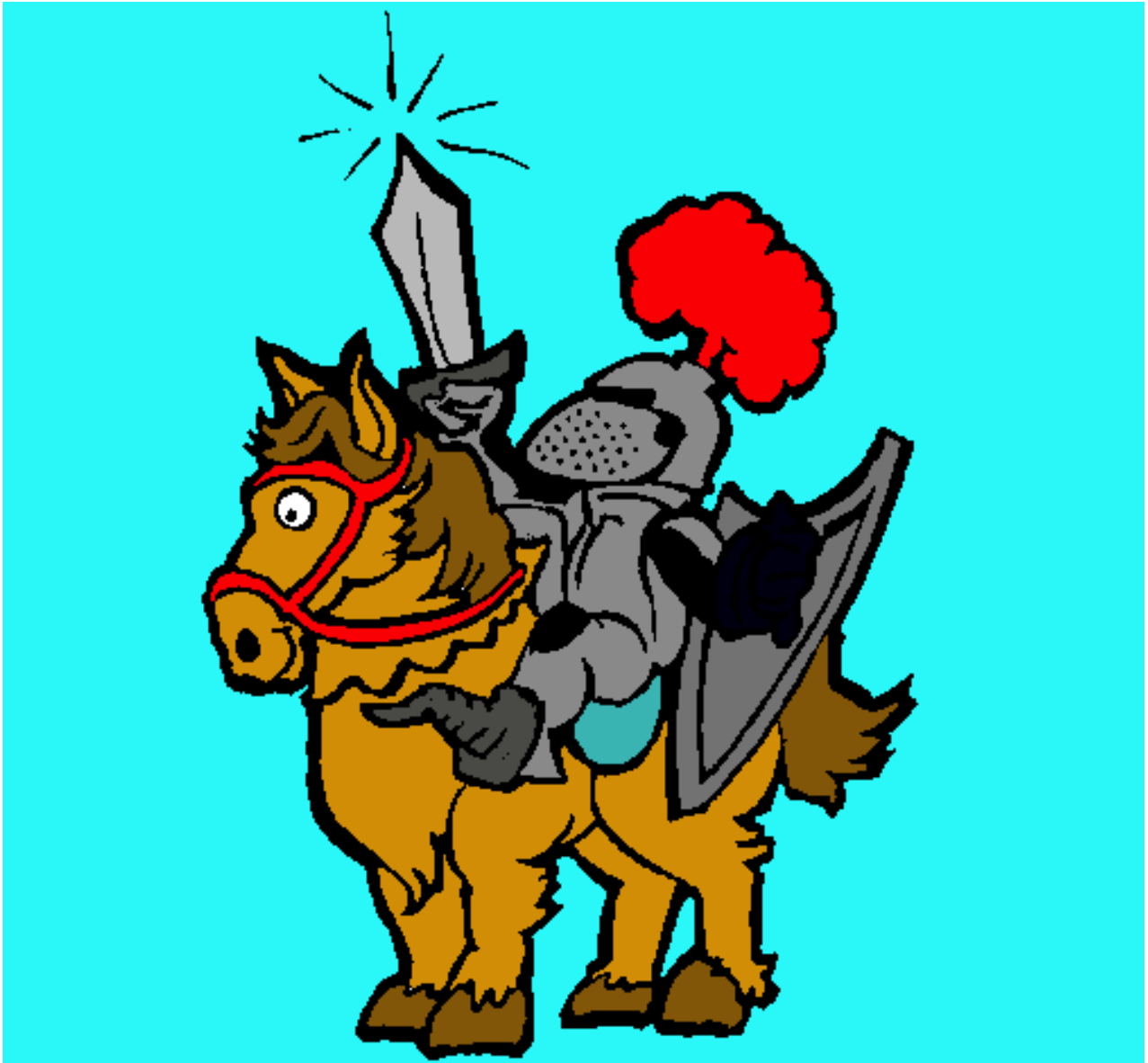




Caballero alzando la espada pintado por paziitaah