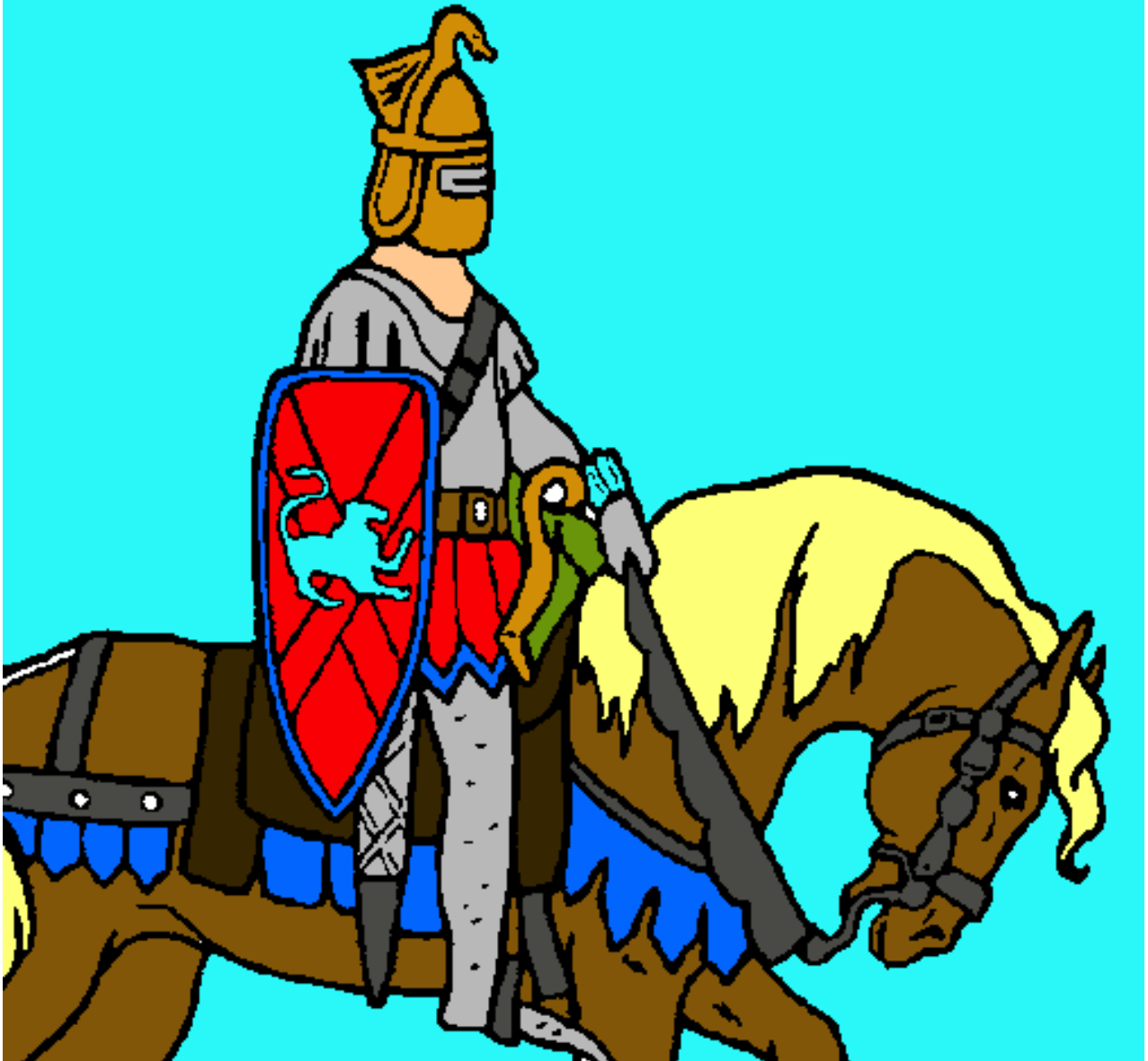




Caballero a caballo pintado por juabdavid