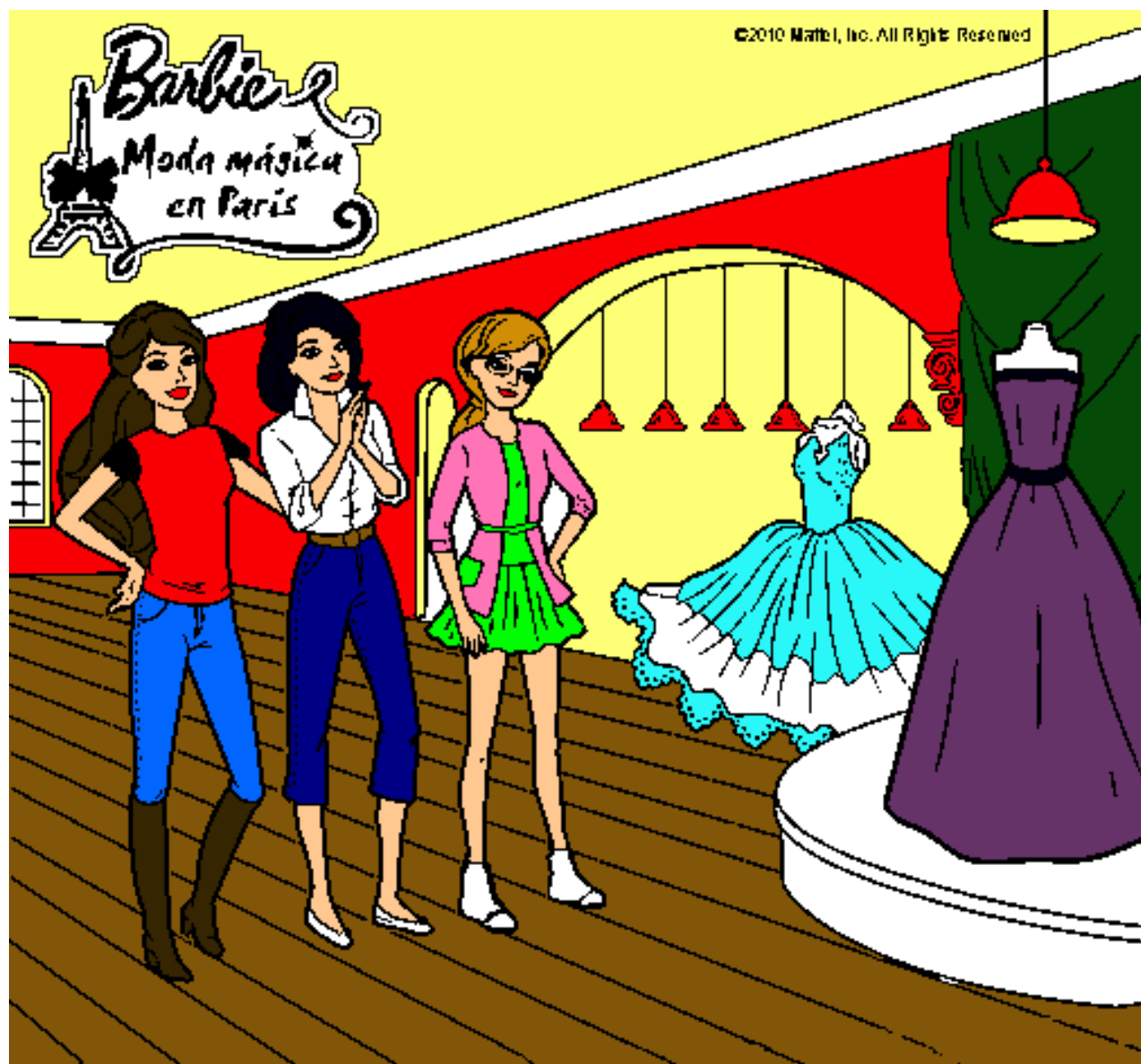




Barbie mirando vestidos pintado por piitah