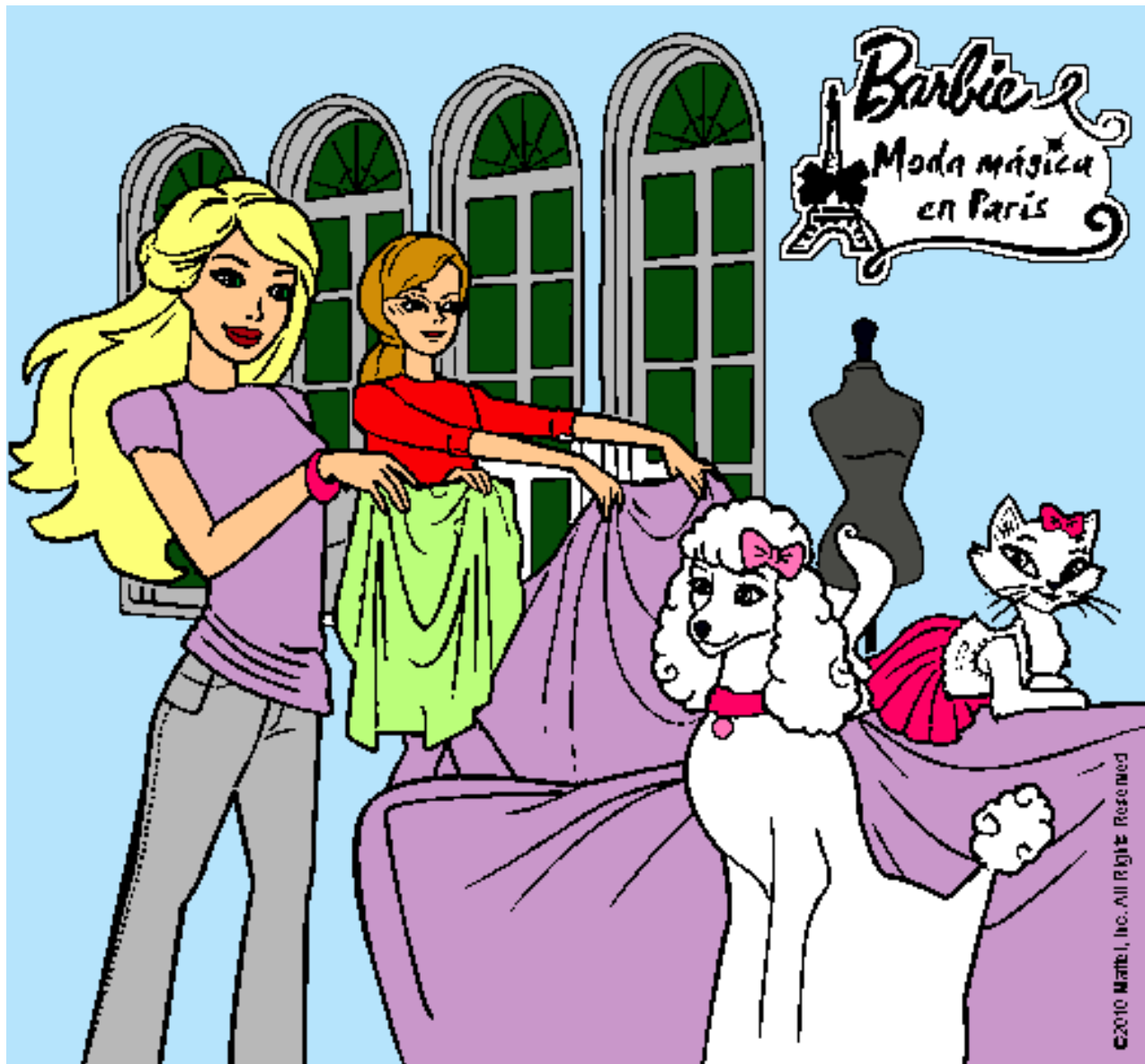




Barbie y su amiga mirando ropa pintado por coloti