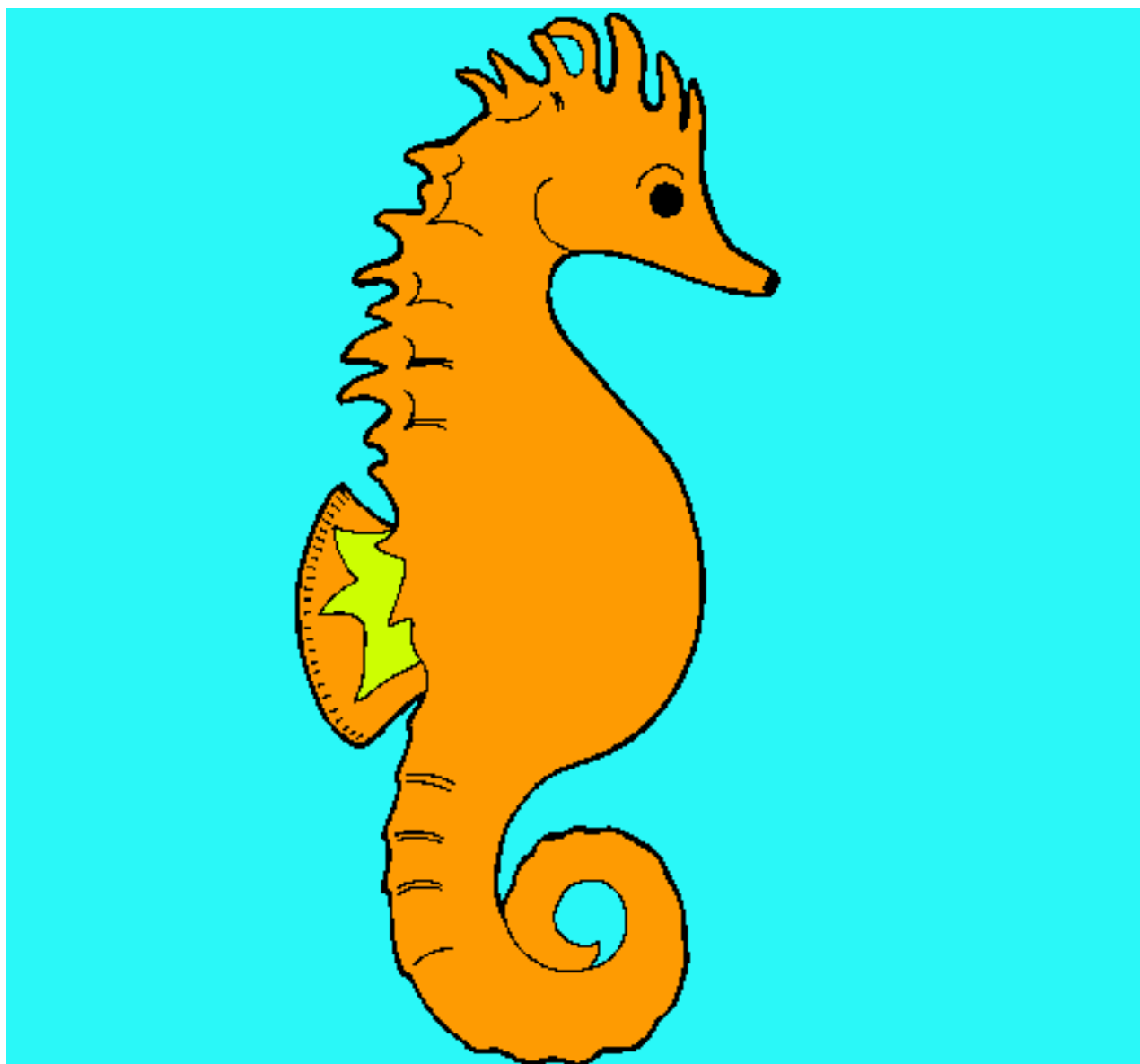




Caballito de mar pintado por flopitacardona