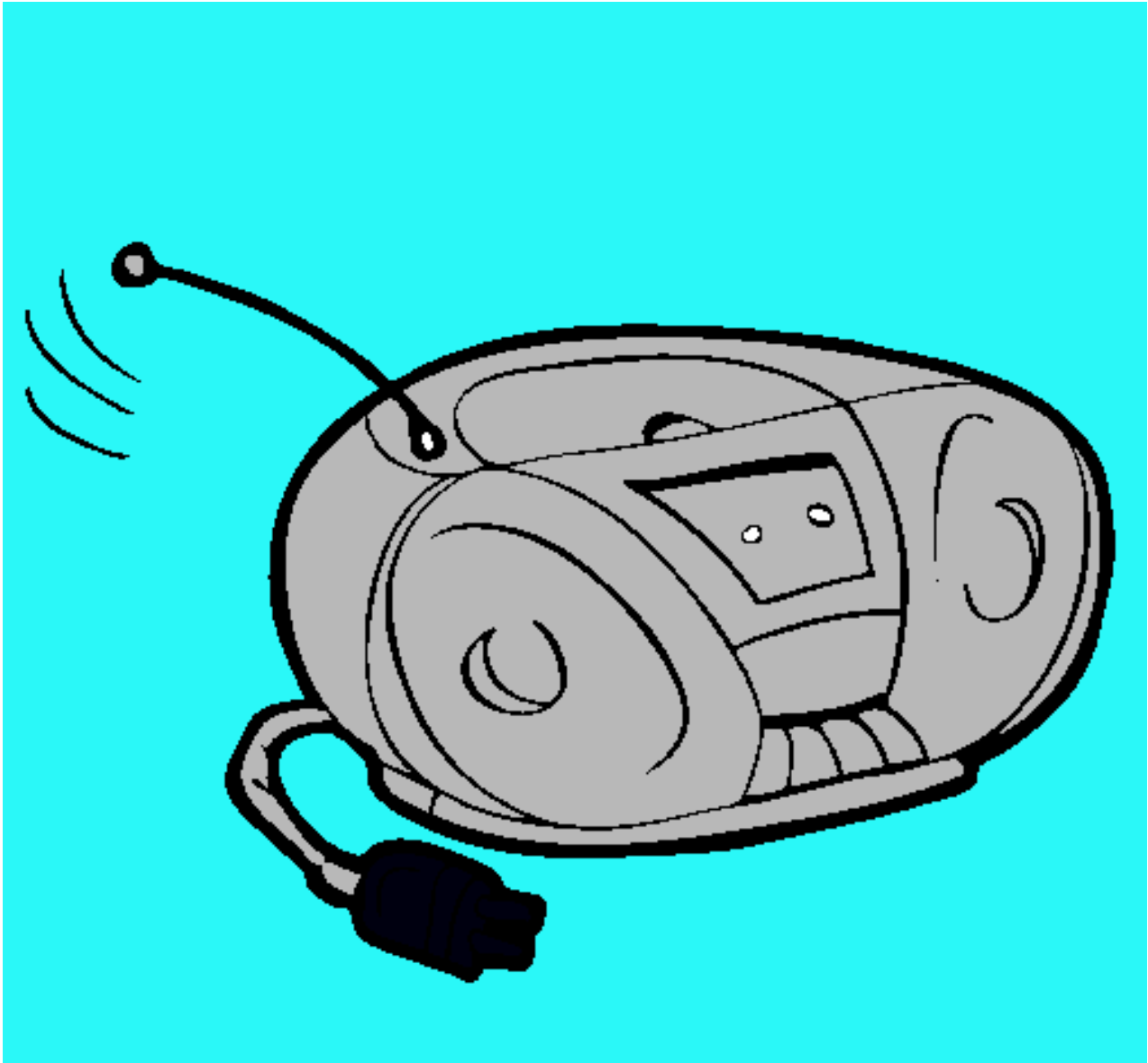




Radio cassette pintado por eudald