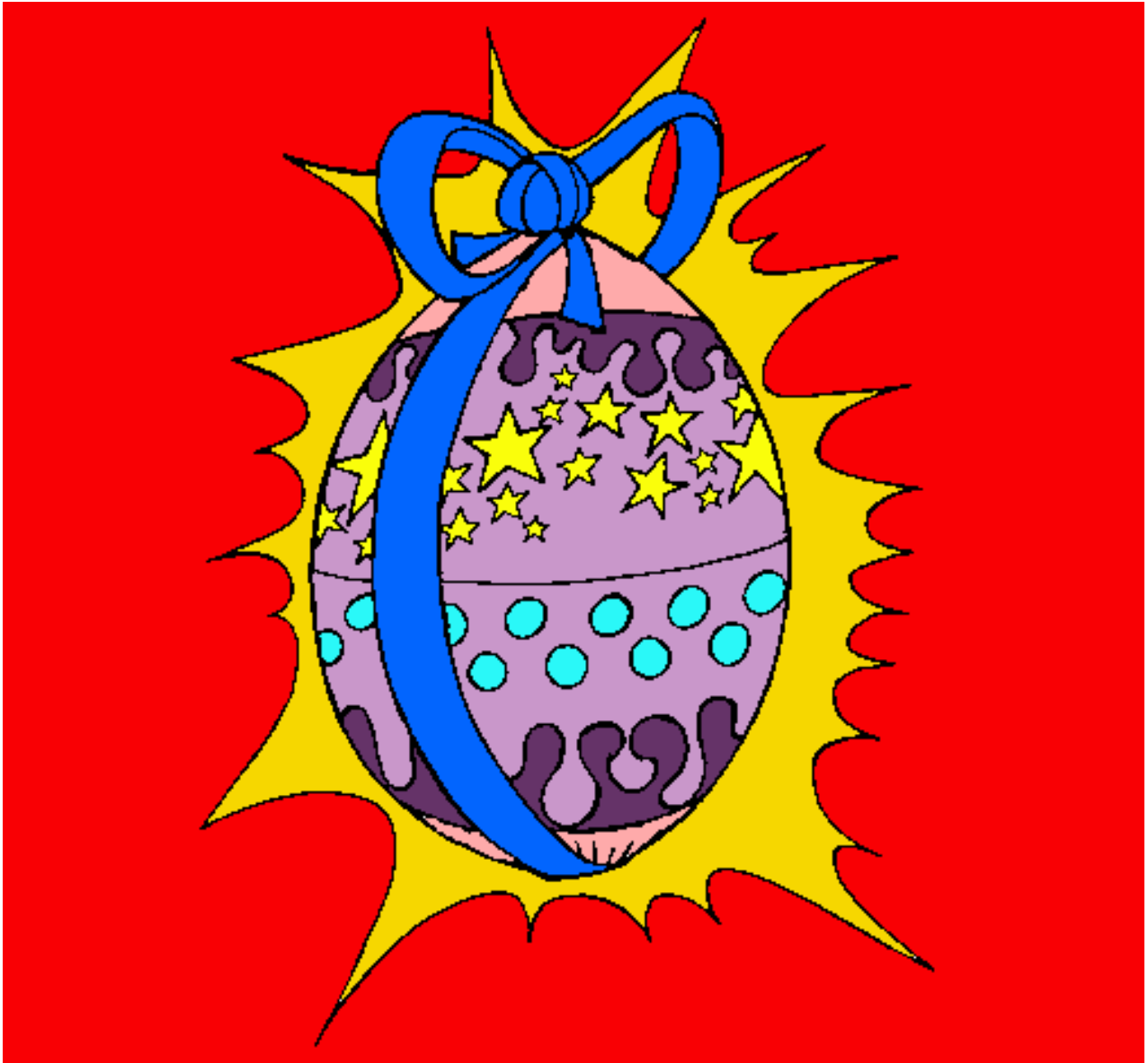




Huevo de pascua brillante pintado por princessa9